



# U GRO Capital | Q4 FY21 & Full year FY21 Earnings Presentation

**Tech focused Small Business Lending Platform** 

UGROCAP | 511742

June 30<sup>th</sup>,2021

'To Solve the Unsolved'

India's \$600B+
SME Credit Availability Problem

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### **Table of Contents**









# **Executive Summary**

### Where we stand now





Focus in the Q4 was on operationalising 25 Micro Branches and scaling disbursement through our distribution channels

## **Executive Summary**



All Fig in ₹ Cr	FY20	FY21
AUM	861	1,317
Net worth	921.5	952.4
Branches	9	34
Lenders	7	29
Employees	165	361
Interest Income	78.9	147.4
Interest Expense	13.7	44.6
NII	65.2	102.8
<b>Operating Expense</b>	77.9	77.0
Credit Cost	10.2	19.6
PBT	3.3	12.1
Portfolio Yield	14.3%	15.5%
<b>Borrowing Cost</b>	11.6%	10.4%

#### **AUM and Disbursement**

- AUM stood at ₹1,317 Cr as on Mar'21 (₹861 Cr as on Mar'20). ~53% increase on Y-o-Y basis
- Total Gross Disbursement for FY21 was ₹1,147 Cr and Disbursements (considering only incremental AUM in SCF¹) was ₹639 Cr

#### **Net Interest Income**

- NII for the year FY21 stood at ₹102.8 Cr in FY21 compared to ₹65.2 Cr in FY20. ~58% increase on Y-o-Y basis
- NII was ₹27.5 Cr in Q4 FY21 (₹22.5 Cr in Q4 FY20).
   ~22% on a Y-o-Y basis

#### **Liability Management**

- Diversified lender base of 29 active lenders with addition of 22 new lenders in FY21
- Borrowing costs on a sequential downtrend; average cost of debt stood at ~10.4% in Q4 FY21 compared to ~11.6% in Q4 FY20

#### **Operating Expense**

- Cost to Income ratio has been trending downwards, stood at 71% in FY21 compared to 85% in FY20
- Leadership functions combined & optimized to bring in cost and operating synergies

#### **Credit Costs**

- GNPA stood at 2.72% and NNPA stood at 1.75%
- Collection efficiencies was at 93% in Branch-led channel, 100% in Machinery Finance and 97% for Partnership & Alliances channel in Mar'21.
- Selectively restructured around 6.0% of our portfolio for fundamentally sound businesses with short term cash flow issues

#### **Profitability**

- PBT stood at ₹12.1 Cr in FY21 compared to ₹3.3 Cr in FY20. ~266% increase on a Y-o-Y basis
- PAT stood at ₹28.7 Cr in FY21 compared to ₹19.5 Cr in FY20. ~47% increase on a Y-o-Y basis
- Remained profitable in all the four quarters of FY21 despite COVID impact

#### **Net Worth**

- Net worth stood at ₹952 Cr in Mar-21 and CRAR was ~65%
- Debt-to-equity ratio stood at 0.80x indicating a long runway for growth as we leverage our balance sheet

<sup>1</sup> Supply Chain Financing





**U GRO Capital - Overview** 

# U GRO Capital | Who we are





### A highly specialized, technology enabled small business lending platform

Strong Corporate Governance
Board Controlled, Management Run

Experienced Management Team
250+ Years of Experience

C Large Institutional Capital
~\$130M Of Equity Raised

Knowledge
Deep domain expertise

Technology
Data driven approach

We aspire to capture 1% market share of the total MSME lending market by 2025

# **Our Mission**



# 'To Solve the Unsolved'

India's \$600B+
MSME Credit Availability Problem



### **Our Business Model**



**Liability Sources** 

#### **Distribution Channels**

#### Branch Channel | GRO-Plus **Traditional Balance Sheet** Prime and Micro branches across Tier I to Tier VI Lending using funds from banks; PSL nature of books locations, serving a broad demographic of MSMEs to aid in obtaining bank financing **Knowledge Meets Technology Co-origination Ecosystem Channel | GRO-Chain** Co-originate loans with larger banks to maintain a Partnerships with Anchors to lend to MSMEs in their business ecosystems strong liquidity position and generate fee income Partnerships & Alliances | GRO-Xstream **Specialized Programs with DFIs** Partnerships with corporate partners, fintechs and NBFCs for a range of intermediated sourcing Impact led financing in partnerships with DFIs in Fintech-Enabled sectors like healthcare, education, clean energy **Product Underwriting Direct Digital Channel** | *GRO-Direct* **Assignment** Proprietary digital lending platform supplemented by Securitization of portions of the loan portfolio so it pre-qualified leads can be purchased by MFs/Insurance Firms/Banks

U GRO's distribution and liability strategies are both powered by proprietary technology modules





# **Strong Corporate Governance**

**Board led Management run Institution** 

## Strong Corporate Governance framework enshrined in the Articles...



- High degree of regulatory oversight and transparency
- An institution created with a long-term view, designed for continued operational efficiency
- Access to permanent capital
- Over 80% owned by Institutional Investors

BOM: 511742

Processes and Board

Bollings and Board

- As per our AoA & MoA, we shall appoint a **Statutory Auditor with good reputation, and preferably having international affiliates**.
- MSKA & Associates appointed as the statutory auditor and Deloitte appointed as the internal auditor

Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu



- Any proposed loan >1% of net worth or to a related party to require unanimous approval of ALCO and the Board
- Board approved multi-layer credit authority delegation
- Removal of key management (including CRO, CFO) to require 3/4th board approval
- Any significant action by the Company to need 3/4<sup>th</sup> approval of the Board

- Independent directors to comprise majority for perpetuity
- Any shareholder holding >10% to qualify for a board seat
- Key committees to be headed by an independent member with required credentials
- The majority of the NRC, ALCO and Audit

  Committees to comprise of independent directors

Special Resolution of Shareholders required for effecting any changes to the AoA Promoters/Management do not have unfettered rights to divert business strategy

# ...supervised by an Independent Board comprising of Industry luminaries (1/2)





#### Shachindra Nath – Executive Chairman and MD

- 26 years of experience in creating institutions across the financial services domain
- 6-year stint as the Group-CEO of Religare Enterprise
- Qualified lawyer and a University Rank holder from BHU (India)











Specialization: **Personnel Mgmt** 

#### Satyananda Mishra - Chairman, CSR Committee

- Ex-Chairman, MCX, Ex-CIC, Gol, Ex-Director SIDBI
- Over 40 years with the IAS (Batch of 1973)
- M.A., Utkal University, M.Sc., London School of Economics









**Specialization:** Credit, SME

#### NK Maini - Chairman, Risk Management Committee

- Ex DMD. SIDBI
- Over 38 years with experience with SIDBI, UCO Bank and IDBI
- Currently a director with MUDRA, MFIN, NSCCL, Aye Finance, member of the advisory committee at Ivy Cap and Lok Capital
- PGDM from MDI













Specialization: **Finance Function** 

#### **Abhijit Sen - Chairman, Audit Committee**

- Ex-CFO. Citi-India
- Over 40 years of experience with Citi, CEAT, Tata
- Advisor to EY, Independent Director at Trent, Cashpor Microcredit. Kalyani Forge, India First Life Insurance
- PGDM from IIM Calcutta; B. Tech from IIT Kharagpur











Specialization: Audit, Tax

#### Ranjana Agarwal - Chairman, NRC Committee

- Board Member ICRA, Ex-Senior Partner, Deloitte
- Over 30 years of experience with Deloitte, Vaish and Associates
- Currently an independent director at ICRA, Shubham Housing, Indo Ram Synthetics, Joyville Shaapoorji Housing
- Chartered Accountant; BA from Delhi University









Specialization: **RBI Regulations** 

#### S. Karuppasamy - Chairman, Compliance Committee

- Ex-Executive Director. RBI
- Over 40 years of experience with RBI
- Member of the RBI services board, & director ARCIL & Vidharan (MFI)
- PGD in Bank Mgmt; IIBF; CAIIB (Honorary Fellow) & MA (Economics)





# ...supervised by an Independent Board comprising of Industry luminaries (2/2)





Specialization: Retail Banking

#### **Navin Puri**

- Ex-Head of Branch Banking, HDFC Bank
- Over 30 years of experience at HDFC Bank and ANZ Grindlays Bank
- Currently a member of the Equitas Small Finance Bank board
- CA, B. Com St. Xavier's Calcutta; MBA Texas Christian University

HDFC BANK A Grindlays Bank



Specialization: SEBI Regulations

Rajeev K. Agarwal - Chairman, Stakeholder Committee

- Ex-Whole Time Member, SEBI
- Over 30 years with experience with SEBI, FMC, IRS
- Indian Revenue Service (Batch of 1983)
- B. Tech, IIT Roorkee







**Chetan Gupta** 

- Managing Director at Samena Capital
- Board Member of RAK Logistics, Softlogic Holding & Tejas Networks
- CFA, CAIA; Master's in Mgmt (Finance) from Univ of Mumbai











#### **Manoj Sehrawat**

- Partner at ADV
- 22 years of exp in FS across PE investments, structured finance, distress debt acquisition & resolution, corporate & financial restructurings
- Chartered Accountant; B.Com (Hons) Delhi University









#### **Kanak Kapur**

- Partner and PM at PAG
- 27 years of experience in financial services across investment banking, trading & distressed asset investment.
- MBA NYU Stern School of Business







#### **Amit Gupta**

- Founding Partner of NewQuest
- Was the Non-Executive Director of Ujjivan Financial Services Limited
- B.Tech. REC, Kurukshetra University. PGDM IIM Bengaluru, Karnataka











# **Experienced Management**

Over 250+ years of combined experience

# Founder & Leadership Team have execution expertise of setting-up large institution





Shachindra Nath
Executive Chairman & Managing Director
Experience – ~26 years













Anuj Pandey
Chief Risk Officer
Experience – ~22 years
BARCLAYS ABN-AMRO

RELIGARE



Sandeep Zanvar
Chief Financial & Operations Officer
Experience – ~20 years









J Sathiayan
Chief Business Officer
Experience – ~29 years
ABN:AMRO



Pia Shome
Chief People Officer
Experience – ~15 years









Amit Gupta
Chief Treasury Officer
Experience – ~18 years



Sunil Lotke
Chief – Legal & Compliance
Experience – ~18 years



Nirav Shah
Chief Strategy Officer
Experience – ~16 years
Equirus C-NTRUM

HDFC BANK



Fully formed team

4/5 Rated employees

Deep and large ESOP
Pool which vest basis RoA and
AuM Performance



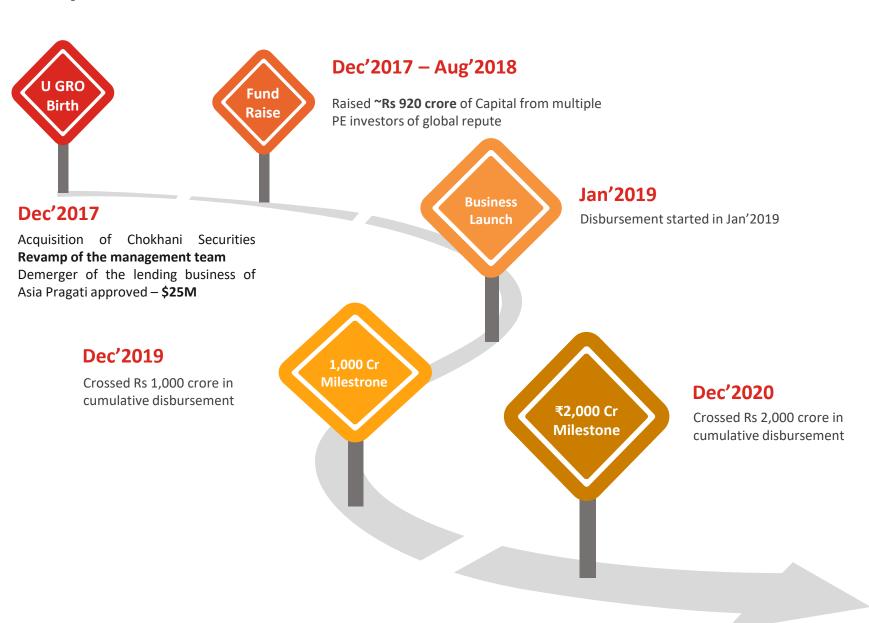


# **Large Institutional Capital**

**Backed by Marquee Institutions & reputed lenders** 

# Inspite of several headwinds, U GRO has demonstrated a robust growth trajectory





#### **Private Equity Funds**









#### **Public Market Funds**



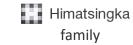
**Chhattisgarh Investments** 

#### **Insurance Firms**



#### **Family Offices**





ii Famy Care Ltd.

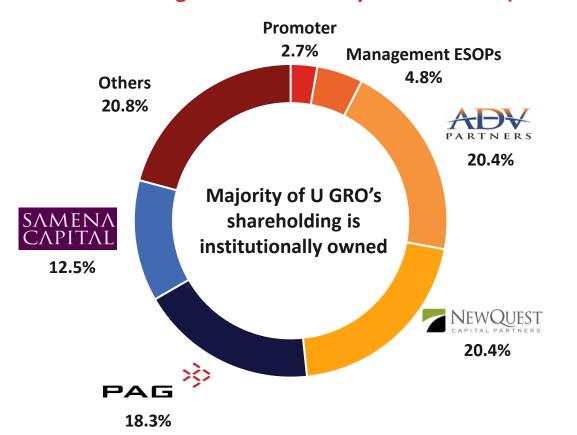
Jaspal Bindra

Taparia family

# **Backed by strong Equity and Debt Partners**



### **Shareholding Pattern on a Fully Diluted basis (March-21)**



### **Liability Backed by Top Banks & Financial Institutions**

#### **Public Sector Banks**















#### **Private Sector Banks**



















#### DFI





#### SFBs and NBFCs and others



























# Knowledge

Sector based approach to specialization

# Specialized MSME Lenders are better positioned to bridge the MSME Credit Gap



	Specialized MSME Lenders	Traditional NBFCs	Banks
Product	Customized products based on the nature of business, non-financial parameters, end use, payment capacity/ frequency of underlying customer	Loans against property, supply chain financing, unsecured loans	Loans against property, supply chain financing
Distribution	Omnichannel Ecosystem based lending	Branch/DSA led	Branch/DSA led
Credit Appraisal	Sector specific approach, Cash Flow Based Automated Review	One size fits all Collateral/Bureau score	One size fits all Collateral/Bureau score
Turn-Around Time	4-5 days	15-20 days	30-45 days
Documentation	Combining traditional and non- traditional sources. Use of information available in public and private domains. Digital document submission	Financial Statements, P&L Account, Balance Sheets, Bank Statements	Project Reports. Projected financials, Bank Statements.

# U GRO Lies at the intersection of Specialized NBFCs and FinTechs



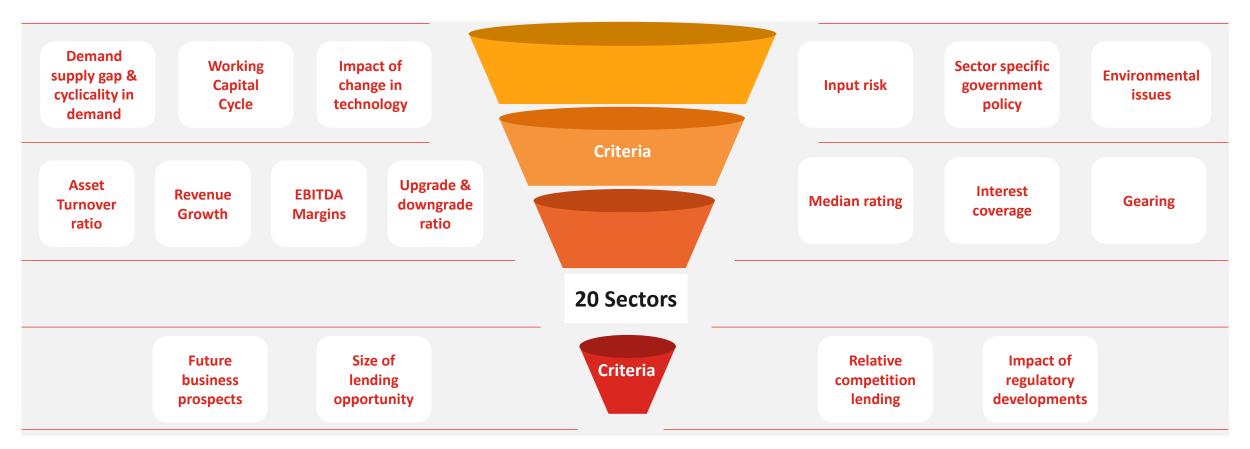


U GRO intends to create a specialized, scalable platform optimized for end-to-end lending

# **Deep analysis of Macro and Micro Economic Factors...**







### **Reached Targeted 8 Sectors + Micro Enterprise**

An 18-month process involving extensive study of macro and micro economic parameters carried out in conjunction with market experts like CRISIL

# ...to arrive at a set of Specialized Sectors



- 8 sectors & Micro Enterprises and their allied 200+ ecosystems
- Focus on Micro & Small Businesses clusters in India
- ~50% Contribution of the 8 sectors to the overall MSME lending market in India
- Partnership with CRISIL to deep dive into sub-sectoral developments on a monthly and quarterly basis

### **Keen focus on lending to MSMEs**



Large lending opportunity



Lower impact of regulatory changes

# These sectors were further narrowed down based on their ecosystems





**Key sub-sectors**: General nursing homes, eye clinics, dental clinics, diagnostic labs, radiology/pathology labs, pharma retailers

Key clusters: NCR, Mumbai,

Bengaluru, Hyderabad and Chennai



**Key sub-sectors**: K-12 schools, play

schools

Key clusters: NCR, Mumbai, Coimbatore, Chennai, Hyderabad

and Pune



Key sub-sectors: Dyes and pigments, bulk and polymers, agrochemicals Key clusters: Mumbai, NCR, Ahmedabad, Vadodara and Surat

Healthcare

**Microenterprises** 

Education

**Chemicals** 



**Hospitality** 

**Key sub-sectors**: Fine dining (standalone), QSRs, fine dining chains, manpower agencies, boutique hotels, guest houses

**Key clusters: NA** 



**Electrical Equipment** and Components



Key sub-sectors: Kirana stores, family run businesses, first generation entrepreneurs

Key clusters: Mumbai, Kolkata, NCR, Hyderabad, Bengaluru and numerous

Tier II and Tier III locations



**Food Processing/FMCG** 

**Key sub-sectors**: Dairy and dairy products, non-alcoholic beverages, consumer foods, poultry, sea food, food and beverage traders Key clusters: NCR, Mumbai, Chennai,

Hvderabad and Pune



**Auto & Light Engineering** 

Key sub-sectors: Casting and forging, medical equipment and devices, engine parts, drive transmissions etc. Key clusters: NCR, Chennai, Pune, Kolkata, Ludhiana, Bengaluru, Ahmedabad and Rajkot

Sub-sectors selected basis the contribution to the overall sector credit demand and risk profiles

# GRO Score 2.0, a superior underwriting framework, launched to make our selection sharper



First prototype ready

#### We are on track to achieve 100% digital underwriting in SME lending



GRO 2.0 combines credit bureau & banking data into one model

bureau with bank statement now in place

Credit bureau **Banking** History of raising Balances and Transaction Pace of borrowing utilization costly debt intensity Default with prime Cash withdrawals Product mix Turnover lenders and deposits **Business activity** Cheque bounces & Overdues Purchases under individual bank charges Frequency of Counterparties & Credit card usage **Ecommerce** default relative strengths Nature of past NBFC/ PSU Utility payments Payment cycles relative contribution borrowers

GRO Score combines Credit Bureau Data & Banking Data and provides superior performance through use of ML models

- Combines entity + individual + banking into **ONE model**
- Trained on own data eliminates "look-alike" sector definition bias
- No specific bureau dependency

First in-house prototype is ready

Potentially **28% higher** approval rates with similar or lesser risk

# "Risk Management" through 'Expert Scorecards' for all Sub-sectors (1/2)



- Post filtering out the various sub-sectors, its very important to scale the risk associated with an entity present in the sub-sector
- The entity is observed through various parameters and their associated weightages
- The parameters and their associated weightages vary widely across sectors and subsectors, and can vary within subsectors too (e.g. traders of medical equipment as compared to manufacturers of the same)
- The efficacy of parameters, factors and weightages are monitored and back-tested at regular intervals.
- Adjustments can be informed by market changes or accrual of incremental subsector specific knowledge

### **Case Study 1:**

Light Engineering & Medical Equipment Manufacturers

Parameter	Factor	Weightage
Entity related  Experience of Promoter  Category of equipment manufactured by the firm	Vintage of the entity	25%
	Experience of Promoter	25%
	Category of equipment manufactured by the firm	50%
Revenue related  A	Share of revenues from exports	25%
	Share of bidding versus regular orders	30%
	Client concentration (of top 3 customers)	15%
	Average length of relationship with top 3 customers	10%
	Concentration of top 3 vendors/raw material suppliers	10%
	Average length of relationship with top 3 suppliers	10%
Cost & Efficiency	Receivable days	50%
	Certification and awards (related to quality)	35%
	Rejection rate	15%

# "Risk Management" through 'Expert Scorecards' for all Sub-sectors (2/2)



Case Study 2: Education K-12 Schools

Parameter	Factor	Weightage
Entity related	Vintage of the school	30%
	School Principal's Experience	25%
	Association with any reputed brand/group	25%
	Exam Board with which the school is affiliated	10%
	Typical income profile of students' families	10%
	Sources of non-fee income	30%
Service related	Provision of transport facilities	45%
	Availability of Smart Boards and Robotics Lab	25%
	Average overall experience of teachers	20%
Chaff waland	Teacher attrition rate	20%
Staff related	Average student to teacher ratio	35%
	Pass rate of students in board exams	25%
	Number of Students	25%
Revenue related	Capacity utilization	20%
	Number of operational shifts	15%
	Average fees relative to other schools of the same exam board	10%
	Proportion of students who delay fee payment	10%
	Frequency of fee payment	10%
	Average annual tuition fee increase	10%
Cost valated	Average annual increase in teachers' salary	40%
Cost related	Employee costs as a proportion of revenue	60%

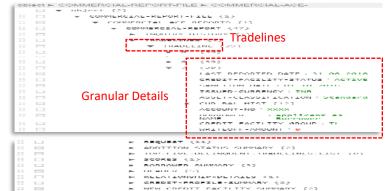
# Advanced Bank, GST and Bureau Analyzers to Size Up the Customer's Cash Flows, Ability to Repay, Risk-Return Metrics and Estimate Loan Exposure



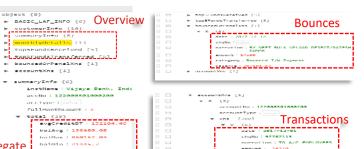
- 400+ data parameters
- Validate monthly sales, expenses, gross margins
- Insight into borrower's business network and concentration
- Digitization of sector identification
- State-wise break up providing information on operating markets

**GST Statement Analysis** 

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- ~ 100 different product variants basis bureau standard definitions classified into ROI/tenor buckets
- Product level ROI, tenor assumptions to compute obligations
- Product specific obligations computation encoded
- Process replicated for all financial applicants for footprint across both Commercial and Consumer bureaus



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- Information related to bank statement analysis obtained from Perfios through an API integration customized to U GRO requirements
- Ability to validate business transaction trends (sales, expenses, margins), cheque bounce patterns, loan/EMI details, supplier & vendor identification and concentration









# **Technology**

Credit Process Enabled by Integrated Technology

# Technology is essential to achieve a Specialized Model at Scale





#### **DISTRIBUTION**

- Quick and easy integration with distribution partners
- Paperless login enabled by API integrations and OCR
- Lower turn-around time
- Faster product launches and process iterations
- Direct to customer interface and pre-approved programs



### CREDIT UNDERWRITING

- Access and process the large trove of private and public data
- Centralize underwriting knowledge
- Customized scorecards
- Automate processes to reduce errors and increase throughput
- Access and analyze surrogate data



#### **OPERATIONS**

- Comprehensive notification/trigger mechanism for best-in-class
   client servicing
- Banking integration for automated disbursement, deductions
- Digital self service and support
- Digital process enablers such as eSign, eKYC, eStamping
- Processing at scale



#### **COLLECTIONS**

- Automated, analytics led early warning systems
- Cash less EMI collections
- Geo-tagging of customers

Technology has created a new breed of fin-tech lenders in India | Digital lending to increase 10-15 times by 2023, scaling up to ~\$100B in annual disbursements

# Technology platform to power the multi-pronged distribution channels



#### **Platform**

#### **New Technology Initiatives**



#### **GRO-Plus**

**Branch Led** 



An uberized distribution model capable of onboarding DSAs, CAs and other intermediaries

- Web-portal for DSAs (Onboarding, Servicing & Training)
- APIs & Portal for Affiliates (Lead Collection, Management & Affiliate Servicing)
- Revamped Gro-Micro Application



#### **GRO-Chain**

**Supply Chain** 



Supply chain financing platform for vendor and dealer/distributor financing

- API Framework for partner integration
- Stand-alone LMS
- Web Version of Onboarding app to be developed



#### **GRO-Xstream**

**Partnerships** 



An online marketplace for large banks to partner with smaller NBFCs to either cooriginate or purchase assets

- New Self Service portal (Upload & Manage)
- API Infrastructure for partners



#### **GRO-Direct**

**Direct Interface** 



Direct to customer (Online) channel – went live in beta phase in December 2019

- Customer Direct Channel
- Self- Service Portal for Direct & Branch customers (View, Service Loans & Payments)



**Core Engine** 

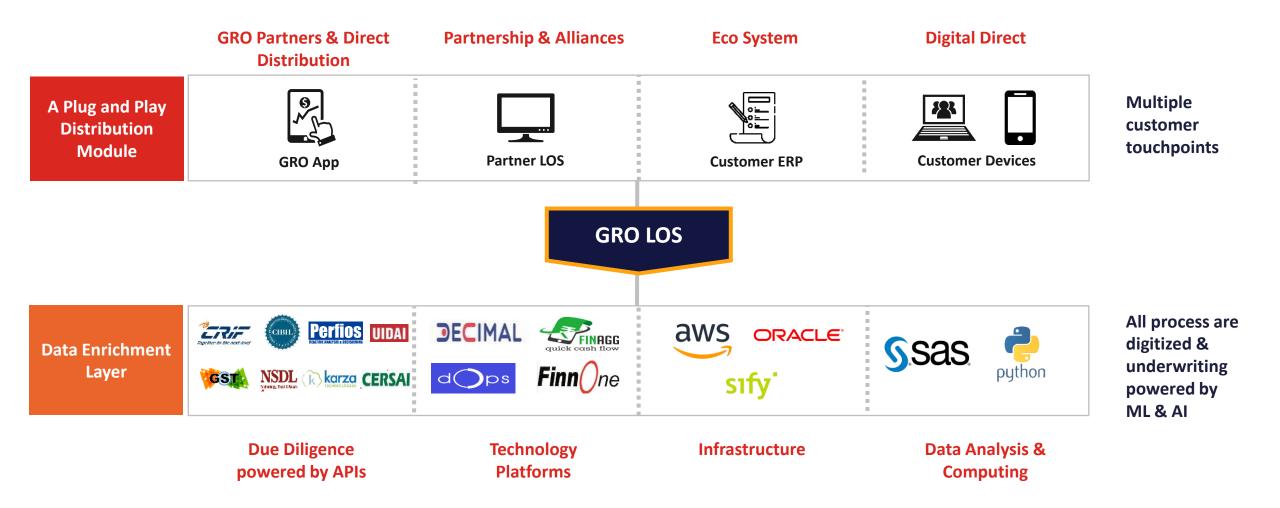


System of Records

32

# Platforms further integrated with rich data enrichment layer





A paperless, and seamless customer onboarding & underwriting process supplemented by physical underwriting





# **Distribution Network**

**Creating multi-channel distribution** 

# Multi pronged approach led by Offline presence and Tech capabilities



### a Branch Led Channel | GRO-Plus

- Tier 1-2 Branches 9 Branches with loans largely sourced by DSAs
- Tier 3-6 Branches Launched 25 new branches across 5 states. Loans to be directly sourced by FOS.

Turnover: ₹0.2-200 Cr Ticket Size: ₹0.005-3 Cr Ticket Size: ₹0.1-3 Cr 60% - 70% of Assets

- **b** Ecosystem Channel | GRO-Chain
  - Supply Chain Financing Anchor and its ecosystem financing of Supply Chain
  - Machinery Finance Secured Loans to machine buyers with a charge on machines

### C Partnerships & Alliances | GRO-XStream

- Co-lending Joint lending parnerships with NBFCs on the downstream
- FinTech Parnterships Partnership with FinTechs to orginate loans. Loans quasi secured with FLDG.
- Direct Assignment & Portfolio Acquisition Upstream or downstream direct assignement to Banks & NBFCs respectively

Turnover: ₹0.2-200 Cr Ticket Size: ₹0.01-5 Cr

10% - 15% of Assets

Turnover: ₹0.2-200 Cr Ticket Size: ₹1-15 lakhs

5% - 10% of Assets

### d Direct Digital Channel | GRO-Direct

- Digital Lending Platform Allows MSMEs to directly apply for credit further reducing TATs
- **Beta Phase launched in Dec'19** Full scale roll out to happen in 2022

U GRO's distribution model is geared towards catering MSMEs across all geographies and ticket sizes

Tailored products allow for highly structured deployment of capital – optimized for both the distribution channel and customer

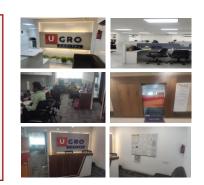
# **Branch Led | Network of 34 Branches spread across the country**





#### **Tier 1-2 Branches**

- 9 Branches across 8 states in top metro cities
- Locations identified through SME cluster analysis and portfolio benchmarking
- Distribution led by DSAs



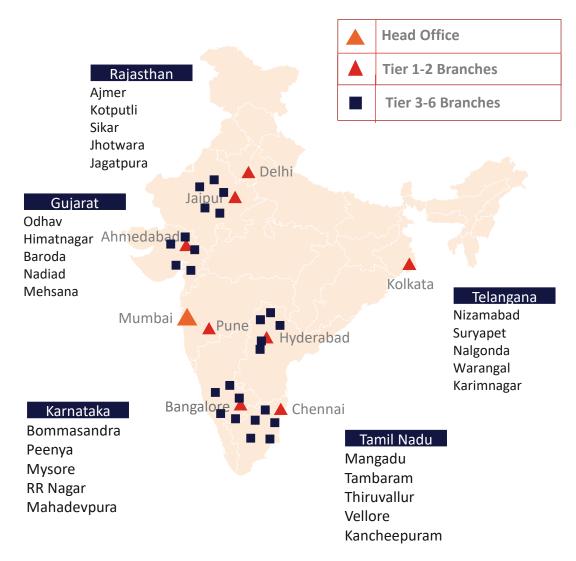


### **Tier 3-6 Micro Branches**

- 25 Branches commissioned in Jan'21 spread across 5 states
- Top locations with history of low delinquency & high loan demand identified
- Distribution through Feet on Street manpower employed on U GRO rolls

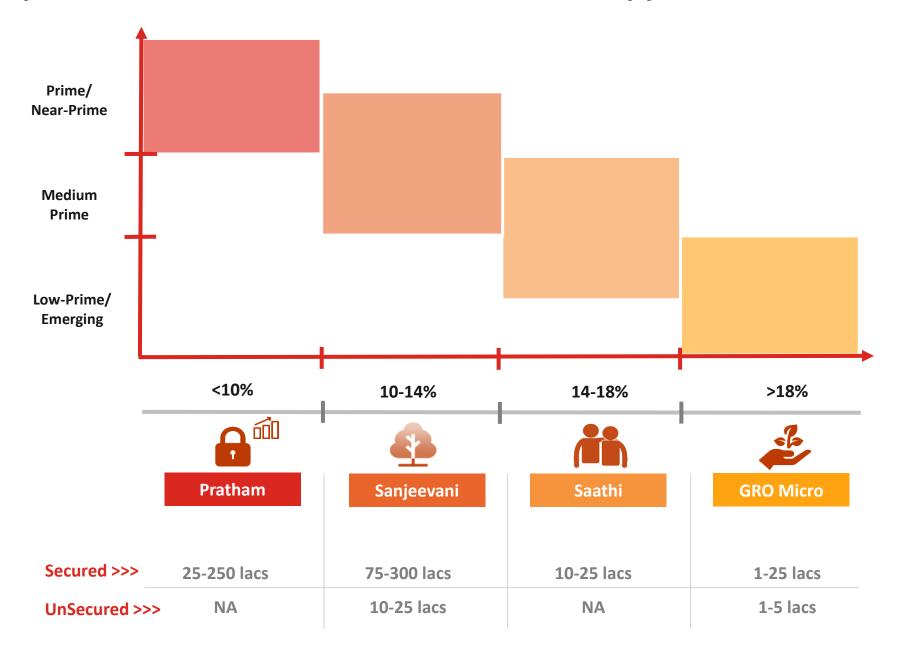


#### **Total 34 Branches**



# Branch Led | Loan Products curated to cater to the entire pyramid of borrowers





# b

# **Ecosystem Channel – SCF | Products**



1 Anchor Led



Vendor Financing



Distributor /
Dealer Financing



Retailer Financing



#### Vendor

- Receives faster payment
- Reduces cost of capital by leveraging anchor's credit rating
- Liberty to choose when to use

#### Anchor

- Minimises WC investment
- Off-balance sheet funding
- Lower financing cost
- Reap early payment discount

#### Dealer

- Provides much needed WC for purchase of inventory
- Lower cost of funds than other WC loans
- Avail cash discount from vendor

## 2 Non-Anchor Led



Sales Invoice Discounting



Purchase Invoice Discounting



- No corporate acceptance required
- Downloadable app for invoice level management
- Seamless virtual escrow account repayments
- Automated limit updation and settlement

**Additional Product Offering** 



**Pre-shipment** 



**Post-Shipment** 



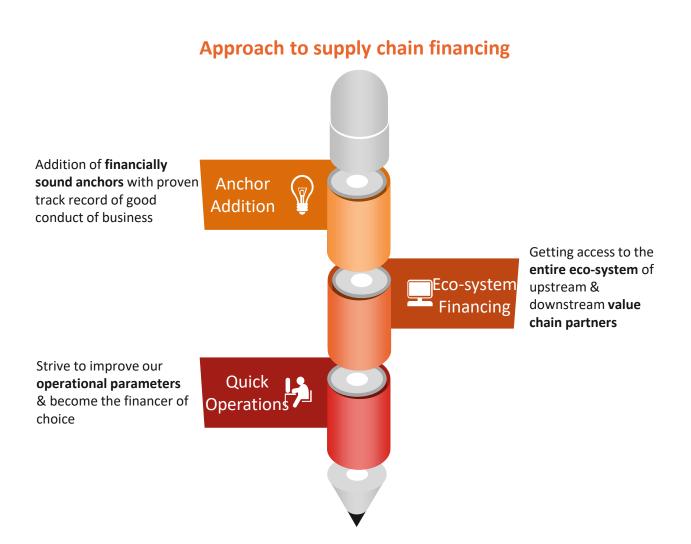
Anchor led models based on bill discounting from corporates and delivery confirmation



# **Ecosystem Led Channel – Supply Chain Finance (SCF)**



Supply financing across the ecosystem value chain of the Anchor i.e. right from supplier of raw materials to the retailer



### We have a diverse pool of anchors





































--- and many more



## Machinery Finance | Positioned to tap the opportunity across the value chain



Holistic approach to Machinery Finance to tap all the aspects of the Machinery Finance value chain



#### **OEMs as U GRO's** Leads

- Approve OEMs that have steady stream of order book
- Actively **develop** relationship with all the approved OEMs
- Onboard OEMs as partners for **lead** generation & sales

### **Dealership Driven** Sales

- Company owned **Dealerships** – Single RM covers multiple dealers & cases are passed to U GRO for financing
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Party owned **Dealerships** – RM's regularly meet dealers to finance all cases

### **Repeat Purchase**

- Field Staff actively remains connected with the past customers
- High focus on tapping repeat purchases

### **Approved List of Machinery that we Finance**

- Plastic/injection molding
- **Light Engineering**
- Pharma
- Medical Equipment
- Allied sector Printing, Packaging & Gensets, Stabilizer, Scissors, compressors

#### **Product Details**



#### **Loan Ticket Size**

10 lacs to 300 lacs



#### **Product Yield Band**

12% - 14%



#### **Loan to Value Ratio**

70 – 80% depending on customer & asset categorisation



#### **Tenor**

12 months to 60 months



#### Collateral

First charge on Machinery























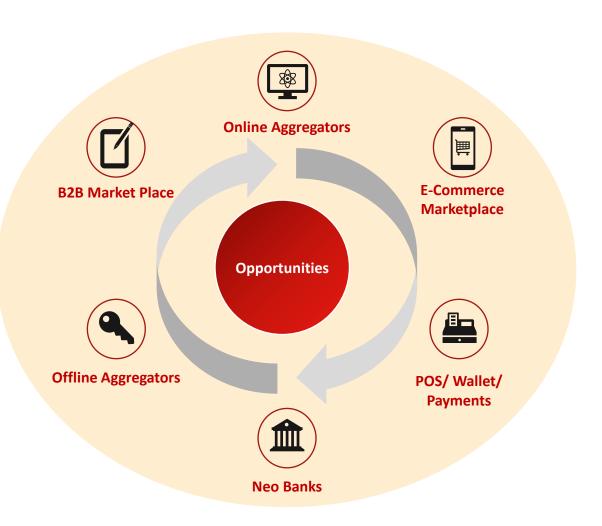






# Partnership Channel | Actively partner with FinTechs/NBFCs to improve distribution reach





We continue to forge partnerships with different FinTechs & NBFCs



















	Feature	Particulars
	Type of co-lending	Asset Side downstream co-lending with FinTech/ NBFCs
<u>್ ೧</u> ೧	Customer Profile	MSMEs pan India
	Sourcing of Loan	Partner/ U GRO Underwriting policy
	Products	Small Ticket, Higher yield secured & unsecured loans
	Share of Loan for U GRO	80:20/ 90:10 with 5-15% FLDG cover
<u> 11</u>	Typical Yield	14-15%

# Direct Digital – GRO Direct | Our Innovation-Driven Digital Lending Platform

**Beta Launched** 

in Dec 2019\*



### **Customer Service**

Chatbot based, integrated with popular message apps (proposed)

- **Completely Digital** Customer Servicing
- No reliance on human interrvation
- Web-service based APIs for instant query/request handing over app/web or IVR call

#### **Product Development**

- Sectoral Need Gap **Identification** based on **Perception Maps**
- E.g. Solutions available for **Dentists Loan** (Healthcare → Doctors) & Kirana Shop **Loans** (FMCG → Trading)

## **Product and Marketing**

Innovation driven by Micro-Level **Focus within Sub-sectors** 

### Marketing

- **Customer Data Identification**
- Campaigns
- Personalised on-boarding journey (ChatBots) -

- **Push & Pull Marketing**
- Personalised Communication

### Sector-Focused Partnerships **Ecosystem Players**

- Aggregators
- Web Portals Listings
- **Payment Gateways**
- Marketplaces
- Industry Bodies/Associations



### **Acquisition**

Micro-targeting of customer and partner audiences for onboarding

#### Direct To Customer Campaigns

- Integrated Marketing Automation Tool for campaign delpoyment
- Medium: SMS/Flash Message /WhatsApp/Voice Blasts/Email
- **Outbound Calling** with loan solutions to optimise conversion

## **Underwriting/Fulfilment**

60 Mins Decisioning – 100% Digital

- Based on **Industry First Sector Specific** Scorecards
- Pings other Tech Platforms for information gathering and validation via customized **APIs**
- Assisted models (Outbound Calling) to induce customers to convert
- Outsourced partners to collect documents and meet regulatory compliance





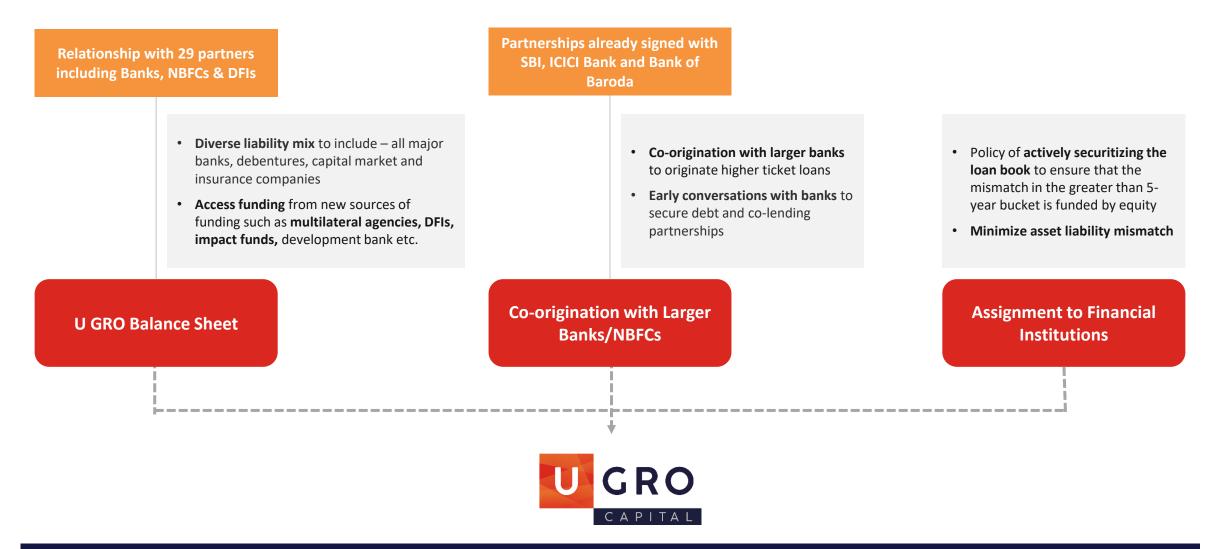


# **Liability Management**

Backed by a diverse base of Lenders

# **Our Liability Strategy | A Tri-Pronged Approach**

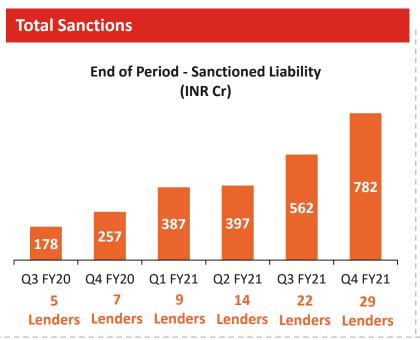


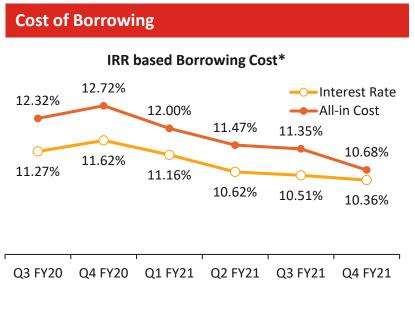


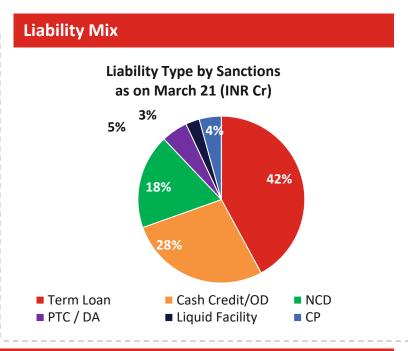
| Ability to generate significant fee income | More competitive interest rates | Ability to cater to customers of all risk profiles | Increased scale | Minimize ALM mismatch |

# **Expanded the lender universe to 29; continued build-out of liability book**









### Our liability sanctions have been raised from a diverse set of lenders

#### **Public Sector Banks**





























#### **Other Institutions**





#### **DFB**





#### SFBs and NBFCs















HINDLIJA LEYLAND FINANCE



CAPRI GLOBAL CAPITAL LIMITED

ARC





Lenders added since end of Q3

\*restated cost of debt from weighted average costing to IRR based costing

# Co-origination Partnerships with Three of the Largest Banks in India





#### **Bank of Baroda**

Secured Business Loans
Original Agreement Signed – Oct'19
Agreement under new co-lending regulation – Jun'21







#### **State Bank of India**

Small Ticket SBL & UBL
Original Agreement Signed – Nov'19
Agreement under new co-lending regulation – Q2 (Expected)



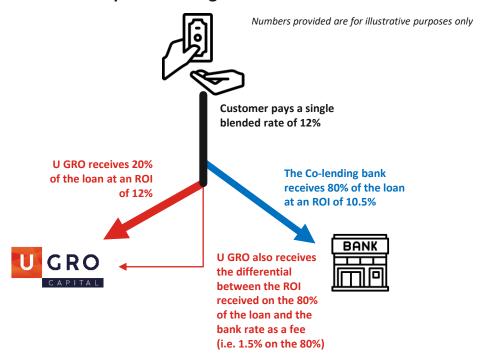
ICICI Bank

### **ICICI Bank**

Secured Business Loans
Original Agreement Signed – Dec'19
Agreement under new co-lending regulation – Q3 (expected)

### Co-origination is a value accretive strategy

### **Example of Co-origination Model**



- U GRO achieves a high total income per loan with this model, leading to a higher ROE
- Co-origination provides a channel for quasi-liability at an attractive cost of debt
- U GRO's income from 80% of the loan is classified as fee income, for which there are no capital adequacy requirements
- The full responsibility for origination, underwriting and collections (if required) lie with U GRO Capital
- Co-lending model allows U GRO to better cater to varying risk classes





# **Financial & Operating Metrics**

As of Q4-FY21 and Full Year FY21

# Quick update - Q4 FY21 & Full Year FY21



#### **Disbursements**

- Prime Branches Good momentum seen in disbursement in Mar-21
- Micro Branches All branches operationalized by March
- Supply Chain Finance Significant momentum seen in Q4 with addition of new anchors
- Machinery Finance Momentum in disbursement achieved in Q3 continued in Q4
- Partnerships/ Alliances Significant traction in colending achieved in Q4 with higher utilsation of sanctioned limits per partner

### **Liability Position**

- Signed Co-lending Partnership with Bank of Baroda
- Raised funds through innovative debt instruments
   (MLD) over 3,000 investors subscribed to our issue
- Strong addition of Lenders with expansion of lender universe to 29 – including PSU/Pvt Banks, SFBs, DFIs, foreign banks & other FIs
- Borrowing rates trending downwards & with strong pipeline of Liability providers – adequately covered



### **Technology**

- End-to-end digitalization of Supply Chain Financing implemented
- Closely working with co-lending partners to achieve straight through processing of loans
- TAT and Operational issues being fixed by by closer review, monitoring & digitalization of processes
- Building an in-house technology team to become more agile in implementation of change/ feature

### **Leadership Structure**

- Leadership Functions combined to bring operational & cost synergies
- Risk & Analytics have been combined
- Finance & Operations have been combined
- Treasury have been combined with Co-Lending
- Partnership & Alliances have been beefed up

# Portfolio Trend (1/2)

Consistent expansion of AUM with strong Equity & Debt support



AUM (₹ Cr)

53%

1,317

978

1,127

978

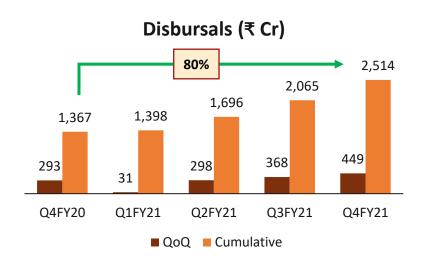
Q4FY20

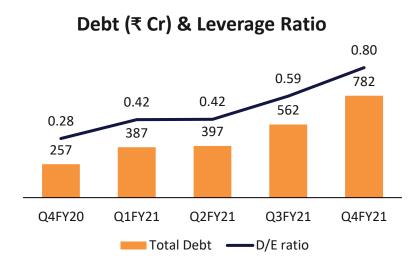
Q1FY21

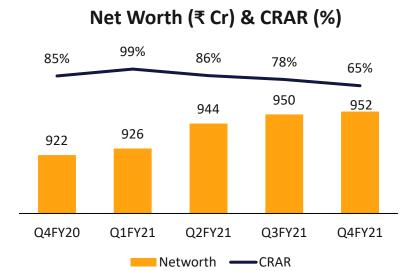
Q2FY21

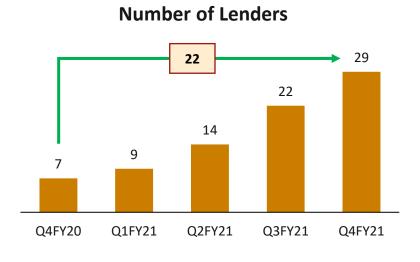
Q3FY21

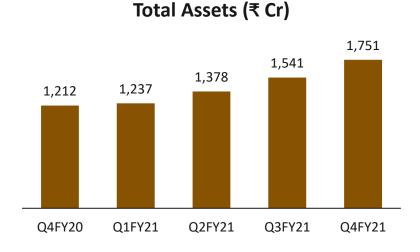
Q4FY21









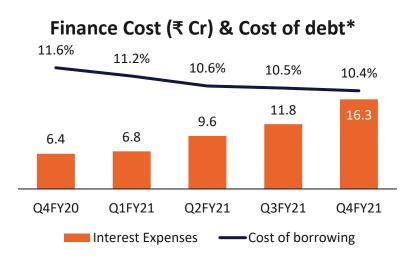


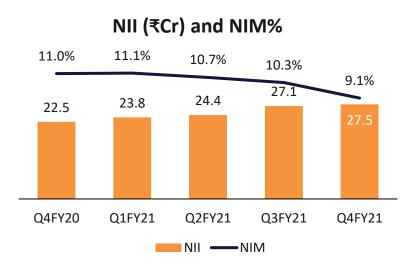
# Portfolio Trend (2/2)

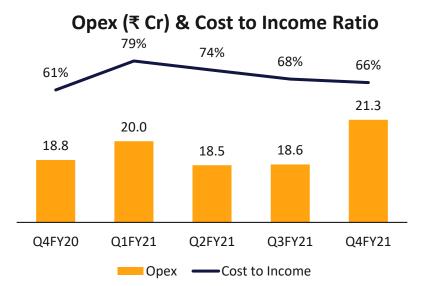
Operating & financials ratios continue to improve as with scale

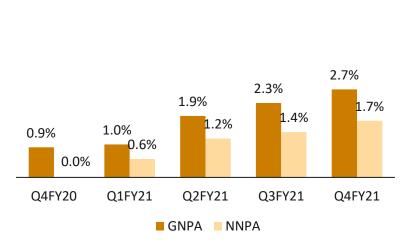


Interest Inc. (₹ Cr) & Portfolio Yield 15.5% 14.8% 14.4% 14.3% 14.1% 43.8 38.9 34.1 30.6 28.9 Q4FY20 Q1FY21 Q2FY21 Q3FY21 Q4FY21 Interest Income Interest Yield

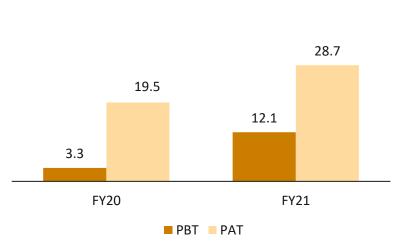








**GNPA and NNPA (in %)** 



PBT and PAT (₹Cr)

<sup>\*</sup>restated cost of debt from weighted average costing to IRR based costing



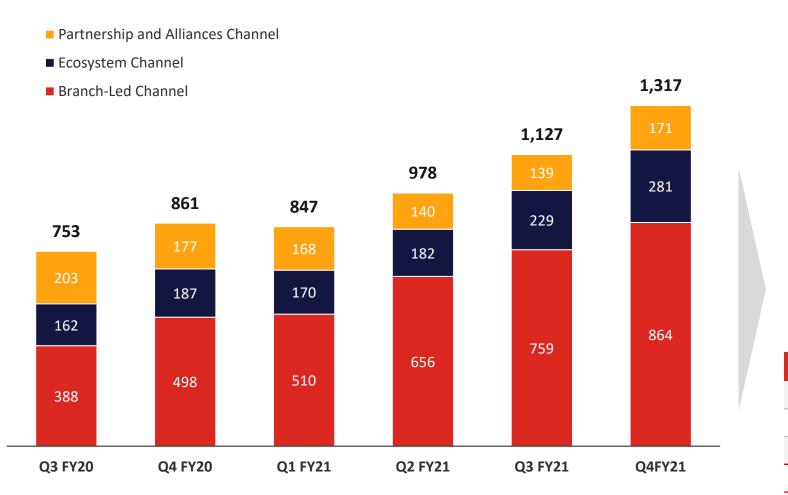


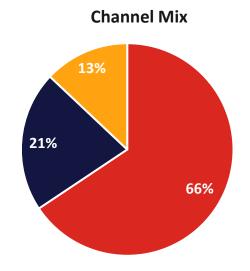
# **Portfolio Overview**

## **AUM Growth Channel Wise**

During the year AUM increased by 52% contributed by all our distribution channel







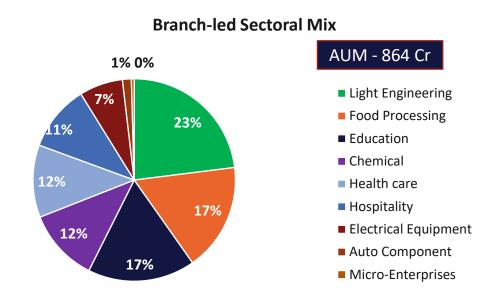
Product category	POS (Cr)	ROI (%)	Ticket size (Cr)
Branch Channel	864	15.0%	0.34
Ecosystem Channel	281	13.2%	0.55
Partnerships and Alliances	171	19.5%	0.08
Grand Total	1,317	15.5%	0.23

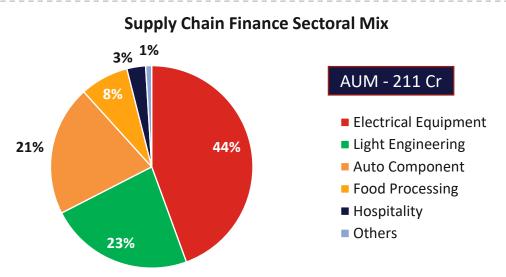
In Q4, we registered healthy growth in Branch Channel & Partnerships & Alliances Channel

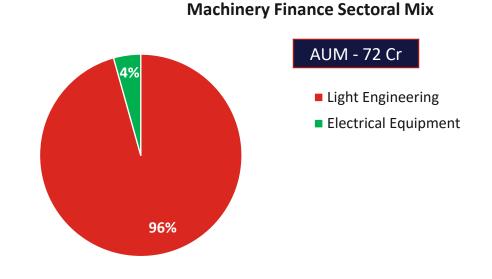
# Portfolio Split (1/2)

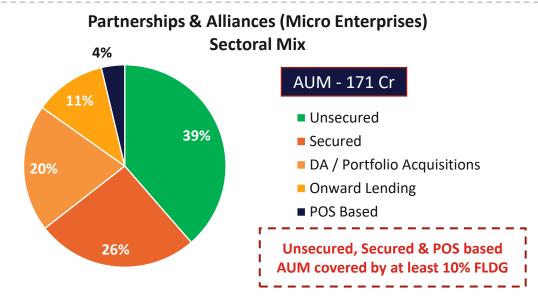
Diversified across sectors within each channel







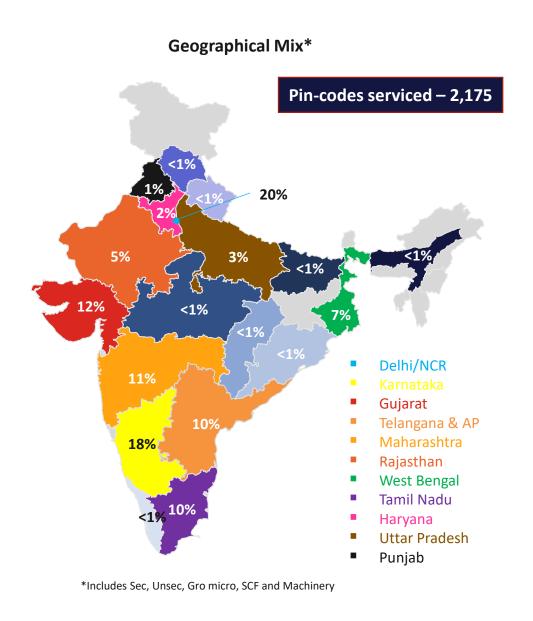


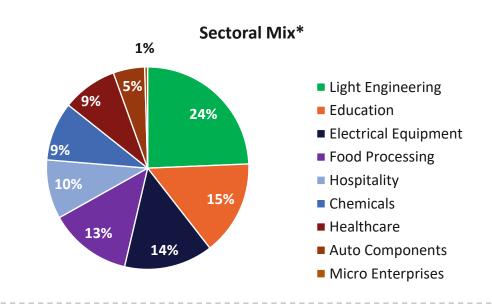


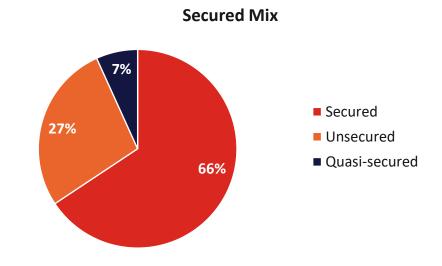
# Portfolio Split (2/2)

Book diversified across geography, sectors & secured









# Portfolio Provisioning, Collection Efficiency & Restructuring Highlights



### **Collection Efficiency and Bounce rates**

Mar-21 Figures	Collection Efficiency	Bounce Rate
Branch Led Channel	93.0%	20.7%
Eco-System (Machinery Only)	100.0%	9.2%
Partnerships & Alliances	97.0%	19.8%

#### **ECL Data**

All figures in ₹ Cr	Loan Exposure	Loan Exposure (%)
Stage 1	1,249.7	94.9%
Stage 2	36.9	2.8%
Stage 3	30.3	2.3%
Total	1,316.9	100.0%

- Cumulative provisions as of Mar-21 stood at ₹25.6 Cr (1.9% of the AUM). ~38% above the provision prescribed by IRACP and RBI
- An additional Portfolio Level provision of ₹2.7 Cr was provided over and above the normal provisions in Q4FY20
- GNPA stood at 2.72% and NNPA stood at 1.75% as of Mar-21

### **Restructuring Highlights**

- Restructured 6.0% (79.5 Cr) of our portfolio as on Mar-21
- Majority of the restructuring was done in the Hospitality sector in line with the trend in the broader economy
- Restructuring in the Supply Chain channel is primarily on account of delinquencies in one of our anchor accounts
- ~87% of the restructured portfolio is current as of Mar-21

Channel	Sector	Restructured	% of Total Restructured	% of AUM restructured
	Auto Components	0.6	0.8%	4.9%
	Chemicals	4.8	6.0%	4.8%
	Education	10.0	12.5%	6.8%
	Electrical Equipment	2.3	2.9%	3.8%
Branch-Led	Food Processing	6.0	7.5%	4.0%
	Healthcare	2.0	2.5%	2.0%
	Hospitality	20.2	25.3%	22.1%
	Light Engineering	11.3	14.2%	5.7%
	MSME	0.1	0.1%	3.2%
Eco-system	Supply Chain Finance — Auto Components	13.9	17.5%	6.6%
Channel	Machinery – Light Engineering	0.5	0.7%	0.7%
Partnerships &	Onward Lending	5.0	6.2%	17.0%
Alliances	DA &Portfolio Acquisition	2.9	3.6%	5.6%
	Total	79.5	100.0%	6.0%

# **Income Statement**



Income Statement (₹ Cr)	Q1 FY21	Q2 FY21	Q3 FY21	Q4 FY21	FY20	FY21
Income		·				
Interest Income & Income from Investments	30.78	34.49	38.77	44.44	96.00	148.48
Sale of Services	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.51	8.45	3.53
Other operating revenue	0.00	0.33	0.30	0.71	0.69	1.34
Total Income (A)	30.79	34.82	39.08	48.66	105.14	153.34
Expenses						
Finance Costs	6.84	9.64	11.78	16.30	13.67	44.56
Employee Benefits Expenses	11.10	10.75	10.56	12.91	47.15	45.33
Depreciation, amortization and impairment	2.71	2.88	3.01	3.14	7.39	11.74
Provision for loan loss	1.15	3.93	5.86	8.67	10.23	19.62
Other expenses	4.86	4.87	4.99	5.25	23.38	19.96
Total Expenses (B)	26.65	32.08	36.21	46.27	101.83	141.21
Profit Before Tax (C) = (A-B)	4.13	2.74	2.87	2.38	3.32	12.13
Tax Expenses (D)	0.40	(14.44)	(3.40)	0.83	(16.2)	(16.6)
Profit After Tax (E) = (C-D)	3.73	17.18	6.27	1.54	19.52	28.73





# **Strategy and Long-Term Goals**

**Growth & ROE focus** 

# We have a clearly articulated vision to achieve our goals



### **Asset Side Strategy**

- Opening of new branches in line with our plans and training & specializing frontline sales to achieve growth targets
- Rapid build out of partnerships to steadily ramp up our partnership channel
- Addition of financially sound anchors & improvise from our experiences

### **Liability Side Strategy**

- Adequately raise debt to fuel the build out of asset
- Raise long term, low-cost debt from DFIs & large banks
- Achieve high credit rating through build-out of quality portfolio
- Lower the cost of debt
- Maintain focus on ALM

### **Organizational Build-up**

- Become an employer of choice by groom internal talent for leadership roles
- Hire the right talent and cross train manpower to assume bigger roles
- Focus on training and development to ensure continuous upskilling of manpower

### **Technology Vision**

- Consistent Improvement through upgradation to latest cutting-edge technology
- Capture customer data point at every touch point & improve our forecasting algorithm through AI/ML models

# Way forward



FY25E target to reach 270 total branches, of which 225 direct distribution branches Target to open 36 Intermediated branches in Tier 2 & 3 cities by FY25E while no plans to open any new such branches in Tier 1 cities FY25E total cumulative disbursements target of ~Rs 119 bn; ~68% CAGR over FY20-25E Branch led channel to remain as the largest contributor in total disbursals Prime Branches products Pratham, Sanjeevani & Saathi and Micro Branch product launched to drive disbursals in branch led channels Partnerships and Alliances to remain a key distribution channel with ~15% contribution to total disbursals by FY25E; Digital channel disbursals to grow substantially over the next 5 years FY25E AUM target of Rs 200 bn; ~70% contribution from Branch led channels led by Pratham, Sanjeevani, Saathi & Micro-Enterprise product

# Where we want to be in next 5 years







{	16.3%	
{	9.5%	
{	8.5%	
{	4.2%	
{	18.8%	
{	3.8x	

**Interest Yield** 

**Borrowing Costs** 

**Net Interest Margin (NIM)** 

**Return on Assets** 

**Return on Equity** 

**Debt/Equity Ratio** 

ROA Tree (Projected)	
Interest Income	16-17%
Cross-sell	0.2-0.5%
Co-lending/Assignment Income	0.4-0.6%
Other income	0.5-1%
Interest on cash	0.5-1%
Total Income	17.5-19.5%
Borrowing Costs	7.5-9%
Employee Expenses	2-3%
Provisions	0.4-0.8%
Other operating expenses	1.4-1.6%
Total Expenses	12-14%
PBT	~5.5%
Tax	~1-2%
PAT	~4-5%
ROE	~18.8%

### **Contact Us**



Company: Investor Relations Advisors:

GRO SGA Strategic Growth Advisors

Ugro Capital Ltd. Strategic Growth Advisors Private Limited

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**Appendix** 

# Narrowed down Sub-sectors/ecosystem across our focus sectors



	Sector	Sub-Sectors	Key Clusters
1	Healthcare	General nursing homes, eye clinics, dental clinics, diagnostic labs, radiology/pathology labs, pharma retailers	NCR, Mumbai, Bengaluru, Hyderabad and Chennai
2	Education	K-12 schools, play schools	NCR, Mumbai, Coimbatore, Chennai, Hyderabad and Pune
3	Chemicals	Dyes and pigments, bulk and polymers, agrochemicals	Mumbai, NCR, Ahmedabad, Vadodara and Surat
4	Hospitality	Fine dining (standalone), QSRs, fine dining chains, manpower agencies, boutique hotels, guest houses	NA
5	Electrical equipments & Components	B2B, B2C	NCR, Pune, Bengaluru, Chennai, Aurangabad and Rajkot
6	Microenterprises	Kirana stores, family run businesses, first generation entrepreneurs	Mumbai, Kolkata, NCR, Hyderabad, Bengaluru and numerous Tier II and Tier III locations
7	Food Processing/FMCG	Dairy and dairy products, non-alcoholic beverages, consumer foods, poultry, sea food, food and beverage traders	NCR, Mumbai, Chennai, Hyderabad and Pune
8	Auto & Light Engineering	Casting and forging, medical equipment and devices, engine parts, drive transmissions etc.	NCR, Chennai, Pune, Kolkata, Ludhiana, Bengaluru, Ahmedabad and Rajkot

# **Growth Potential/Opportunity In Selected Sub-Sectors (1/4)**





### Healthcare (Nursing Homes, Diagnostic Labs, Eye/Dental Clinics, Retail Pharmacy)

- Sector growing at 22% CAGR & expected to see sustainable growth of 14-15% over long term
- Significant healthcare shortfall in India (0.7 hospital beds/1000 vs global avg 2.7)
- Demand-Supply gap, inadequate infra will drive private investments
- Increasing lifestyle diseases, rising affordability & awareness provide sustainable growth prospects for new general nursing homes, new clinics for eye & dental and new retail pharmacy operators
- Indian diagnostics expected to see 11-12% CAGR over the medium to long term
- Pathology (58% of total diagnostics market) is highly fragmented and offers high Free Cash Flow and better Return on Investments of 45-50% on limited capex



### **Education (K-12 schools, Playschools)**

- Inadequate education infra in India presents huge capital investment opportunity
- With over 15 crore children in 0-6 years age group, India has the largest population of children in world
- Demand for early education and care have led the Indian education sector on a brisk growth track
- The preschool education industry itself in India is currently valued at more than Rs 150 bn, growing at 23% CAGR
- The unorganized sector, which is made up of local home-grown preschools and constitutes around 70-80% of the market, shows huge growth opportunity
- Secondary school enrollment rate at only 54% & 37% of schools not having toilet facilities

# **Growth Potential/Opportunity In Selected Sub-Sectors (2/4)**





### **Chemicals (Bulk Chemicals, Polymers, Agrochemicals, Dyes & Pigments)**

- India Chemical Industry grown at ~11% CAGR over the last decade. Per capita consumption in India is 1/10<sup>th</sup> of the worlds average; presents huge capex opportunity
- Bulk chemicals (~40% of the world's chemical market) expected to grow at ~8% CAGR in next 5 years
- Increasing focus on domestic production of chemicals would entail large investments from private players
- Dyes & Pigments Highly fragmented industry. India accounts for ~16% of the world production. Demand from textile & associated sectors is the key growth driver
- Agro chemicals industry expected to grow at 8% CAGR till FY25. Increase in awareness level of farmers, improvement in rural income and the pressure for improving productivity are the key drivers



### Hospitality (Fine Dining Restaurants, QSRs, Manpower Agencies, Boutique & Guest Hotels)

- India Restaurant industry growing at ~7% led by rising disposable income, nuclear family structure, increasing working population and rapid urbanization and consumerism
- India QSR sector is ~4% of total food service market (vs 20% global avg); presents huge capex opportunity
- Over FY20-25, the QSR market is estimated to be the highest growing sub-segment at 23% CAGR
- Manpower/Security Solutions India has the lowest per capita spend among most countries. Faster urbanization & inadequate police infra are key growth drivers
- Increasing desire for experiential travel across different segments continues to increase the growing popularity of Boutique Hotels along with Guest Houses in the country

# **Growth Potential/Opportunity In Selected Sub-Sectors (3/4)**





### **Electrical Equipment and Components (B2B, B2C)**

- Govt's focus on infra expansion to create substantial demand for electrical equipment & components
- Favorable demographics (Urbanization, increase in disposable income level, aspiration for good quality products, nuclear families etc.) would catalyze the growth in mid-to long term horizon
- Govt initiatives Metering of houses and focus on reducing transmission loss of electricity are creating many opportunities in new geographies for supply of electrical products
- Demand for electrical equipment & components for renewables industry shows huge potential considering the focus on changing India's energy profile to a greener one



# <u>Food processing (Dairy/Dairy Products, non-alcoholic beverages, consumer foods, poultry, sea food, food and beverage traders)</u>

- 2025 target of doubling milk processing capacity would entail huge private capex
- Growing consumer preference for branded/value-added milk products and increased awareness of nutrition would continue to drive the demand
- Per capita milk consumption is increasing at 3% CAGR (vs 1% CAGR globally)
- Non-Alcoholic beverage consumption on a steady growth trajectory; Rising young population, improving retail penetration across semi-urban and rural markets shows huge potential in sector
- With long coastline, India is best placed for seafood industry developments; shows huge growth potential

# **Growth Potential/Opportunity In Selected Sub-Sectors (4/4)**





# Auto and Light Engineering (Casting and forging, medical equipment and devices, engine parts, drive transmissions etc.)

- Auto & Light engineering is a sector that enables other sectors. Industrial Consumables are an integral sub-segment of this industry (mainly consist of products replaced regularly due to wear and tear)
- Focus on manufacturing sector would entail huge capital expenditure in Engineering/Auto sectors
- Moving towards a greener future, Auto Industry's focus on clean vehicle initiatives would propel demand for Industrial products
- 'Make in India' driving local manufacturing of engineering products (currently imported from China)
- 100% electrification of Railways to drive demand of engine parts, drive transmissions & other equipment



## Microenterprises (Kirana stores, family run businesses, first generation entrepreneurs)

- Microenterprise segment accounts for over ~97% of the MSME total, particularly important in Lower Income States such
  as Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, Chhattisgarh
- Kirana stores contribute 11% to India's GDP & 8% of total workforce. MSME employees in sector at 110 million. 85% of country's retail trade is unorganized; supported by small traders, retailers & Kirana stores
- In the food and grocery segment, more than 95% of the business is in the hands of traditional retailers.
- Over 100 million households will be added to the high & upper middle classes by 2030; will drive 60% of consumer spending
- Digitalization/modernization makes Kirana stores an irreplaceable part of the consumer's daily life

# THANK YOU



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