# IOL Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals 

> Capex guidance increased to Rs 2.5 bn, nonIbuprofen EBIT margins to ride to double-digit

17 August 2023


## Maintain BUY

| Share Data |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Market Cap. Rs | Rs 21 lm (US\$ 283 mn ) |  |  |
| Price |  |  | Rs 369 |
| Target Price |  |  | Rs 510 |
| BSE Sensex |  |  | 65,539 |
| Reuters |  |  | IOLC.BO |
| Bloomberg |  |  | ICP IN |
| 6M avg. daily turnover (US\$ mn | mn) |  | 1.9 |
| 52-week High/Low (Rs) |  |  | /272.2 |
| Issued Shares |  |  | 59 mn |
| Performance (\%) IM | 1M | 3M | 12M |
| Absolute | 1 | (1) | 4 |
| Relative | 1 | (16) | (5) |


| Valuation Ratios |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Year to 31 Mar | FY23 | FY24E | FY25E |
| EPS (Rs) | 23.7 | 35.5 | 44.5 |
| +/- (\%) | $(23.4)$ | 49.6 | 25.5 |
| PER (x) | 15.6 | 10.4 | 8.3 |
| PBV (x) | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Dividend Yield (\%) | $(2.2)$ | $(2.2)$ | $(2.2)$ |
| EV/Sales (x) | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 9.8 | 6.7 | 5.4 |


| Shareholding Pattern (\%) |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Promoters | 48 |
| Flls | 4 |
| Public \& Others | 48 |

## First Cut Feel of the Results

- Sales declined marginally by $0.3 \%$ to Rs 5.6 bn led by $22 \%$ YoY growth in Pharma sales to Rs 3.5 bn which was offset by $10 \%$ decline in Specialty Chemical segment to Rs 3 bn, primarily due to lower realisation of Ethyl Acetate and Acetic Acid.
- Growth in the pharma segment was driven by $31 \%$ rise in lbuprofen segment to Rs 2.2 bn and $8 \%$ YoY increase in nonIbuprofen segment to Rs 1.2 bn. Ibuprofen sales growth was driven by increased capacity utilisation of $85-90$ (65-72\% capacity utilisation in 1QFY23).
- Gross margin increased by 500 bps YoY to $35 \%$ in 1QFY24, led by softening of raw material cost which declined by $8 \%$ YoY to Rs 3.6 bn (contributing $65 \%$ of the sales in 1QFY24 versus $70 \%$ in 1QFY23) and 22\% increase in Pharma sales to Rs 3.5 bn.
- Subsequently, EBITDA grew by $30 \%$ YoY to Rs 725 mn in 1QFY24. EBITDA margin increased by 300 bps YoY and stood at $12.9 \%$ in 1QFY24 (versus $10 \%$ in 1QFY23) and is expected to sustain as EBIT pharma margin is expected to rise from the current $14 \%$ in 1QFY24.
- Healthy operations led to PAT growth of $32 \%$ to Rs 459 mn in 1QFY24 and EPS stood at Rs 7.8 per share.
- IOL has increased its capex guidance from earlier Rs 2 bn to Rs 2.5 bn. Capex allocation is largely attributed towards growth products in pharma segment largely non-Ibuprofen APIs. The management intends to add new capacities in segments where they are integrated depending on the demand.


## Business highlights

## Pharma business: Non- Ibuprofen segment

- IOL's non-Ibuprofen API EBIT margins are trading in single-digit and is expected to touch lbuprofen margins of double-digit by FY24E led by 1) increased demand, 2) higher capacity utilisation of $90 \%, 3$ ) backward integration and 4) no decline in realisation rates.
- Non-Ibuprofen APIs like Paracetamol is operating at $90 \%$ utilisation rate. The company presently has doubled its capacity in Paracetamol to $3,600 \mathrm{mtpa}$ with fully backward integration of Para Amino Phenol (PAP) and Acetic Anhydride.
- Paracetamol is amongst the largest volume drug in the world with global demand estimated to be around 6-7 lakh tpa of Paracetamol.
- IOL was granted EDQM certificate for Paracetamol. This will enable IOL to export Paracetamol in the European markets in eight-nine months. Export of Paracetamol to European markets to aid in 20$25 \%$ incremental sales from regulated markets of exports.
- The management expects non-lbuprofen APIs to be $50 \%$ of Pharma sales from currently $36 \%$ in lQFY24. The management has also guided for non-Ibuprofen APIs sales to clock at $\sim$ Rs 5-5.5 bn in FY24E.
- Currently, Metformin is the 2nd largest API contributor by volume after Ibuprofen. IOL is witnessing stability in pricing for Metformin. To produce Metformin, China is the only supplier of DCDA, KSM for Metformin.
- Ibuprofen segment - IOL’s Ibuprofen segment grew by $31 \%$ YoY to Rs 2.2 bn in 1QFY24 and the contribution has increased to $40 \%$ of sales in 1QFY24 (30\% in 1QFY23). The growth in sales is led by an increased utilisation rate which is operating at 85-90\%. After the slump in prices last year to US\$ 8-10/kg, the prices have stabled with pick-up in demand resulting in healthy traction. IOL is the largest producer of Ibuprofen in the world with 12,000 tpa and is the only company worldwide with backward integration into Iso Butyl Benzene (IBB) with ~35\% global market share.
- IOL's pharma margins is at $14 \%$, out of which Ibuprofen EBIT margin stands at double-digit due to being fully integrated.

Chemical segment - IOL's chemical segment declined by $23 \%$ to Rs 3.5 bn in 1QFY24 with share decreasing to $38 \%$ of sales in 1QFY24 (50\% in 1QFY23).

- Chemical prices have softened, especially Ethyl Acetate price and Acetic Acid. Prices of chemicals is expected to remain soft for upcoming quarters which to lead to decreased profitability.
- The chemical segment's EBIT margin is at $4 \%$ and is expected to rise to $5-6 \%$ going forward.
- Global capacity for Ethyl Acetate is 700k tpa and IOL has capacity of 100k tpa. The intent of the company is to serve more clients in the existing geographies by utilising $100 \%$ of the new capacity.
- IOL has installed capacity of 1 lakh tpa for Ethyl Acetate and is expected to increase by 20 k tonnes to 1.20 lakh tpa through debottlenecking (to cost Rs 150 mn ) and is currently running at 90$95 \%$ asset utilisation.


## Outlook and Recommendation

IOL reported good set of numbers in pharma segment led by Ibuprofen and non-Ibuprofen APIs. Ibuprofen prices have stabled followed by improved capacity utilisation which is expected to sustain. IOL is also witnessing healthy demand for other APIs like Metformin, Paracetamol, Clopidogrel, Pantoprazole, Fenofibrate, Lamotrigine, etc. with stable growth. The non-lbuprofen APIs is expected to grow at $20-25 \%$ with double-digit margins. IOL is expected to maintain its double-digit EBITDA margins led by 1 ) increased utilisation of Ibuprofen sales, 2) higher utilisation of nonIbuprofen APIs, 3) gradual recovery in Specialty Chemicals and 4) raw material cost rationalisation.

IOL has also increased its capex to Rs 2.5 bn in FY24E (incurred Rs 2 bn in FY23) in the growing segment of non-Ibuprofen APIs. Benefits from expanded capacity and higher utilisation to result in better operating leverage which can improve its EBITDA margins to $15 \%$ in FY25E. At the current market price of Rs 368 (mkt cap of US\$ 283 mn ), IOL trades at attractive valuations of 10x FY24E EPS of Rs 36 per share and 8 x FY25E EPS of Rs 45 per share. With rising share of nonlbuprofen portfolio to nearly $50 \%$ of total pharma revenues and incurring capex towards growth products, we believe this to increase RoE from $9 \%$ in FY23 to $13 \%$ in FY24E, hence we maintain Buy rating on IOL with an unchanged target price of Rs 510 (valuing at $12 x$ FY25E EPS, considerable discount of $70 \%$ to industry leaders like Divi's, Syngene and Suven).

Financial highlights

| (Rs mn) | $\mathbf{1 Q F Y 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 Q F Y 2 4}$ | YoY (\%) | $\mathbf{4 Q F Y 2 3}$ | QOQ (\%) | FY22 | FY23 | YoY (\%) | FY24E | YoY (\%) | FY25E | YOY (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net sales | $\mathbf{5 , 6 5 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 6 3 2}$ | $(0.3)$ | $\mathbf{5 , 8 7 2}$ | $(4.1)$ | $\mathbf{2 1 , 8 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 , 1 7 1}$ | 1.5 | $\mathbf{2 4 , 8 9 4}$ | 12.3 | $\mathbf{2 7 , 3 0 5}$ | 9.7 |
| Material cost | $\mathbf{3 , 9 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 6 5 0}$ | $(7.5)$ | $\mathbf{3 , 7 7 7}$ | $(3.4)$ | $\mathbf{1 5 , 7 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 , 4 7 1}$ | $(1.5)$ | $\mathbf{1 6 , 8 0 4}$ | 8.6 | $\mathbf{1 8 , 0 2 1}$ | 7.2 |
| \% of sales | 69.8 | 64.8 | - | 64.3 | - | 71.9 | 69.8 | - | 67.5 | - | 66.0 | - |
| Gross profit | $\mathbf{1 , 7 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 9 8 2}$ | 16.3 | $\mathbf{2 , 0 9 6}$ | $(5.4)$ | $\mathbf{6 , 1 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 7 0 0}$ | 9.2 | $\mathbf{8 , 0 9 1}$ | 20.8 | $\mathbf{9 , 2 8 4}$ | 14.7 |
| Gross margin (\%) | $\mathbf{3 0 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 . 2}$ | - | $\mathbf{3 5 . 7}$ | - | $\mathbf{2 8 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 . 2}$ | - | $\mathbf{3 2 . 5}$ | - | $\mathbf{3 4 . 0}$ | - |
| Personnel cost | 440 | 541 | 22.9 | 420 | 28.7 | 1,413 | 1,682 | 19.0 | 1,867 | 11.0 | 2,048 | 9.7 |
| \% of sales | 7.8 | 9.6 | - | 7.2 | - | 6.5 | 7.6 | - | 7.5 | - | 7.5 | - |
| Other expenses | 707 | 716 | 1.4 | 722 | $(0.9)$ | 2,139 | 2,761 | 29.1 | 2,987 | 8.2 | 3,208 | 7.4 |
| \% of sales | 12.5 | 12.7 | - | 12.3 | - | 9.8 | 12.5 | - | 12.0 | - | 11.8 | - |
| EBITDA | $\mathbf{5 5 8}$ | $\mathbf{7 2 5}$ | 30.0 | $\mathbf{9 5 3}$ | $(23.9)$ | $\mathbf{2 , 5 8 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 2 5 7}$ | $(12.6)$ | $\mathbf{3 , 2 3 6}$ | 43.4 | $\mathbf{4 , 0 2 8}$ | 24.4 |
| EBITDA margin (\%) | $\mathbf{9 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 9}$ | - | $\mathbf{1 6 . 2}$ | - | $\mathbf{1 1 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 . 2}$ | - | $\mathbf{1 3 . 0}$ | - | $\mathbf{1 4 . 8}$ | - |
| Other income | 52 | 71 | 36.8 | 87 | $(19.1)$ | 320 | 256 | $(20.1)$ | 220 | $(14.0)$ | 225 | 2.4 |
| Interest | 34 | 40 | 16.9 | 49 | $(19.1)$ | 83 | 165 | 98.7 | 198 | 20.0 | 200 | 1.0 |
| Depreciation | 110 | 145 | 31.6 | 121 | 19.3 | 433 | 462 | 6.7 | 483 | 4.7 | 571 | 18.2 |
| PBT after exceptionals | $\mathbf{4 6 6}$ | $\mathbf{6 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{8 7 0}$ | $\mathbf{( 2 9 . 7 )}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 2 4 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 8 8 7}$ | $(\mathbf{1 6 . 1})$ | $\mathbf{2 , 7 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 4 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 . 5}$ |
| Current tax | 119 | 153 | 28.5 | 223 | $(31.2)$ | 571 | 495 | $(13.3)$ | 694 | 40.2 | 871 | 25.5 |
| Tax/PBT(\%) | 25.6 | 25.0 | - | 25.6 | - | 25.4 | 26.2 | - | 25.0 | - | 25.0 | - |
| Reported PAT | $\mathbf{3 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 9}$ | 32.2 | $\mathbf{6 4 8}$ | $(29.2)$ | $\mathbf{1 , 6 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 3 9 1}$ | $(17.0)$ | $\mathbf{2 , 0 8 2}$ | 49.6 | $\mathbf{2 , 6 1 2}$ | 25.5 |
| Adjusted PAT | $\mathbf{3 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 9}$ | 32.3 | $\mathbf{6 4 8}$ | $(29.2)$ | $\mathbf{1 , 8 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 3 9 1}$ | $(23.4)$ | $\mathbf{2 , 0 8 2}$ | 49.6 | $\mathbf{2 , 6 1 2}$ | 25.5 |
| EPS (Rs) | $\mathbf{5 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 8}$ | 32.3 | $\mathbf{1 1 . 0}$ | $(29.2)$ | $\mathbf{3 0 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 . 7}$ | $(23.4)$ | $\mathbf{3 5 . 5}$ | 49.6 | $\mathbf{4 4 . 5}$ | 25.5 |

## Revenue break-up

| (Rs mn) | 1QFY23 | 1QFY24 | YoY (\%) | 4QFY23 | QoQ (\%) | FY22 | FY23 | YoY (\%) | FY24E | YoY (\%) | FY25E | YoY (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chemicals | 3,353 | 3,008 | (10.3) | 2,916 | 3.2 | 13,225 | 11,949 | (9.7) | 12,571 | 5.2 | 13,092 | 4.1 |
| \% of sales | 53.5 | 45.8 | - | 43.6 | - | 56.1 | 48.1 | - | 46.0 | - | 43.9 | - |
| Pharma | 2,851 | 3,480 | 22.1 | 3,677 | (5.3) | 10,083 | 12,585 | 24.8 | 14,563 | 15.7 | 16,491 | 13.2 |
| \% of sales | 45.5 | 52.9 | - | 55.0 | - | 42.7 | 50.7 | - | 53.2 | - | 55.3 | - |
| Ibuprofen | 1,720 | 2,250 | 30.8 | 2,500 | (10.0) | 6,520 | 7,860 | 20.6 | 8,915 | 13.4 | 9,962 | 11.7 |
| \% of sales | 27.5 | 34.2 | - | 37.4 | - | 27.6 | 31.6 | - | 32.6 | - | 33.4 | - |
| Others | 1,130 | 1,240 | 9.7 | 1,210 | 2.5 | 3,563 | 4,725 | 32.6 | 5,648 | 19.5 | 6,529 | 15.6 |
| \% of sales | 18.0 | 18.9 | - | 18.1 | - | 15.1 | 19.0 | - | 20.6 | - | 21.9 | - |
| Unallocated | 60.7 | 85.7 | 41.2 | 94.0 | (8.8) | 286.2 | 304.8 | 6.5 | 220.0 | (27.8) | 231.0 | 5.0 |
| Total revenues | 6,264 | 6,575 | 5.0 | 6,687 | (1.7) | 23,594 | 24,839 | 5.3 | 27,354 | 10.1 | 29,814 | 9.0 |
| Less: Inter-segment revenue | - | - | - |  | - | 1,434 | 2,411 | - | 2,460 | - | 2,509 | - |
| Net sales | 6,264 | 6,575 | - | 6,687 | - | 22,161 | 22,427 | - | 24,894 | - | 27,305 | - |
| Other income | 52 | 71 | - | 87 | - | 320 | 256 | - | 220 | - | 225 | - |
| Gross sales | 6,213 | 6,504 | - | 6,599 | - | 21,840 | 22,171 | - | 24,674 | - | 27,080 | - |

## Quarterly trend

| (Rs mn) | 1QFY21 | 2QFY21 | 3QFY21 | 4QFY21 | 1QFY22 | 2QFY22 | 3QFY22 | 4QFY22 | 1QFY23 | 2QFY23 | 3QFY23 | 4QFY23 | 1QFY24 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Segmental revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chemicals | 1,558 | 2,055 | 2,199 | 2,481 | 3,171 | 3,346 | 3,438 | 3,270 | 3,353 | 2,912 | 2,768 | 2,916 | 3,008 |
| Pharma | 3,131 | 3,359 | 3,037 | 2,196 | 2,128 | 2,407 | 2,579 | 2,970 | 2,851 | 3,025 | 3,032 | 3,677 | 3,480 |
| Unallocated | 40 | 41 | 53 | 66 | 95 | 60 | 66 | 66 | 61 | 64 | 86 | 94 | 86 |
| Gross sales | 4,728 | 5,455 | 5,288 | 4,743 | 5,394 | 5,812 | 6,083 | 6,306 | 6,264 | 6,002 | 5,886 | 6,687 | 6,575 |
| EBIT break-up |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chemicals | 84 | 229 | 324 | 366 | 493 | 32 | 125 | (57) | 132 | (30) | (15) | 109 | 100 |
| Pharma | 1,379 | 1,401 | 1,185 | 653 | 484 | 357 | 391 | 397 | 335 | 238 | 347 | 796 | 501 |
| Gross EBIT | 1,463 | 1,630 | 1,508 | 1,019 | 977 | 389 | 516 | 340 | 467 | 207 | 332 | 905 | 601 |
| Total EBIT | 1,486 | 1,662 | 1,551 | 1,074 | 1,056 | 435 | 570 | 411 | 500 | 257 | 376 | 919 | 699 |
| EBIT margin (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chemicals | 5.4 | 11.1 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 0.9 | 3.6 | (1.7) | 3.9 | (1.0) | (0.5) | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| Pharma | 44.1 | 41.7 | 39.0 | 29.7 | 22.7 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 13.4 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 11.5 | 21.6 | 14.4 |
| Total EBIT | 32.3 | 31.1 | 30.2 | 23.3 | 20.4 | 8.1 | 10.3 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 15.7 | 11.5 |

## Income Statement

| Period end (Rs mn) | Mar 22 | Mar 23 | Mar 24E | Mar 25E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net sales | $\mathbf{2 1 , 8 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 , 1 7 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 8 9 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 , 3 0 5}$ |
| Growth (\%) | 11.0 | 1.5 | 12.3 | 9.7 |
| Operating expenses | $(19,257)$ | $(19,914)$ | $(21,658)$ | $(23,278)$ |
| Operating profit | $\mathbf{2 , 5 8 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 2 5 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 2 3 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 0 2 8}$ |
| EBITDA | $\mathbf{2 , 5 8 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 2 5 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 2 3 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 0 2 8}$ |
| Growth (\%) | $(56.4)$ | $(12.6)$ | 43.4 | 24.4 |
| Depreciation | $(433)$ | $(462)$ | $(483)$ | $(571)$ |
| Other income | 320 | 256 | 220 | - |
| EBIT | $\mathbf{2 , 4 7 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 0 5 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 9 7 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 6 8 2}$ |
| Finance cost | $(83)$ | $(165)$ | $(198)$ | $(200)$ |
| Exceptional $\&$ extraordinary | $(139)$ | - | - | - |
| Profit before tax | $\mathbf{2 , 2 4 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 8 8 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 7 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 4 8 2}$ |
| Tax (current + deferred) | $(571)$ | $(495)$ | $(694)$ | $(871)$ |
| Profit /(Loss) for the period | $\mathbf{1 , 6 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 3 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 0 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 6 1 2}$ |
| P/Lof Associates, Min Int, Pref Div | - | 390 | 299 | - |
| Reported Profit / (Loss) | 1,677 | 1,391 | 2,082 | 2,612 |
| Adjusted net profit | 1,817 | 1,391 | 2,082 | 2,612 |
| Growth (\%) | $(59.1)$ | $(23.4)$ | 49.6 | 25.5 |

Balance Sheet

| Period end (Rs mn) | Mar 22 | Mar 23 | Mar 24E Mar 25E |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Share capital | 587 | 587 | 587 | 587 |
| Reserves \& surplus | 13,336 | 14,490 | 16,044 | 18,068 |
| Shareholders' funds | $\mathbf{1 3 , 9 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 , 0 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 , 6 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 , 6 5 5}$ |
| Non-current liabilities | $\mathbf{5 6 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 1 6}$ |
| Other non-current liabilities | 566 | 582 | 612 | 616 |
| Current liabilities | $\mathbf{5 , 1 3 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 5 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 7 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 0 8 0}$ |
| ST borrowings, Curr maturity | 438 | 798 | 798 | 798 |
| Other current liabilities | 4,696 | 3,765 | 3,984 | 4,282 |
| Total (Equity and Liabilities) | $\mathbf{1 9 , 6 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 , 2 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 , 0 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 3 5 2}$ |
| Non-current assets | $\mathbf{8 , 8 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 , 0 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{9 , 8 4 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 , 4 7 8}$ |
| Fixed assets (Net block) | 6,627 | 8,332 | 9,849 | 11,478 |
| Other non-current assets | 2,188 | 2,685 | - | - |
| Current assets | $\mathbf{1 0 , 8 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{9 , 2 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 1 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 8 7 4}$ |
| Cash \& current investment | $\mathbf{1 , 4 0 0}$ | 218 | 781 | 802 |
| Other current assets | 9,408 | 8,986 | 11,394 | 12,072 |
| Total (Assets) | $\mathbf{1 9 , 6 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 , 2 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 , 0 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 3 5 2}$ |
| Total debt | $\mathbf{4 3 8}$ | 798 | 798 | 798 |
| Capital employed | 14,927 | $\mathbf{1 6 , 4 5 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 , 0 4 0}$ | 20,069 |

## Cash Flow Statement

| Period end (Rs mn) | Mar 22 | Mar 23 | Mar 24E | Mar 25E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Profit before tax | $\mathbf{2 , 2 4 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 8 8 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 7 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 4 8 2}$ |
| Depreciation | 433 | 462 | 483 | 571 |
| Change in working capital | $(766)$ | $(521)$ | $(2,085)$ | $(375)$ |
| Total tax paid | $(2,760)$ | $(961)$ | 1,991 | $(871)$ |
| Others | $(238)$ | $(91)$ | $(23)$ | $(26)$ |


| Cash flow from oper. (a) | $(\mathbf{1 , 0 8 2 )}$ | 775 | $\mathbf{3 , 1 4 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 7 8 2}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Capital expenditure | $(1,453)$ | $(2,167)$ | $(2,000)$ | $(2,200)$ |


| Change in investments | (12) | (2) | (74) | - |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Others | 320 | 256 | 220 | 225 |

Cash flow from inv. (b) ( $\mathbf{( 1 , 1 4 4 ) \quad ( 1 , 9 1 3 ) \quad ( 1 , 8 5 4 ) \quad ( 1 , 9 7 5 )}$

Free cash flow ( $\mathbf{a}+\mathrm{b}$ )
$\mathbf{( 2 , 2 2 6 )} \quad(1,137) \quad 1,289 \quad 807$
Debt raised/(repaid) 438360 - -

Dividend (incl. tax)

| $(398)$ | $(470)$ | $(528)$ | $(587)$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $(61)$ | 65 | $(198)$ | $(200)$ |

Cash flow from fin. (c)
(22) (44) (726) (787)

Net chg in cash (a+b+c)
$(2,248) \quad(1,182) \quad 563$
Key Ratios

| Period end (\%) | Mar 22 | Mar 23 | Mar 24E | Mar 25E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adjusted EPS (Rs) | $\mathbf{3 0 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 . 5}$ |
| Growth | $(59.1)$ | $(23.4)$ | 49.6 | 25.5 |
| CEPS (Rs) | 38.3 | 31.6 | 43.7 | 54.2 |
| Book NAV/share (Rs) | 237.1 | 256.8 | 283.3 | 317.8 |
| Dividend/share (Rs) | 6.8 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 10.0 |
| Dividend payout ratio | 23.7 | 33.8 | 25.4 | 22.5 |
| EBITDA margin | 11.8 | 10.2 | 13.0 | 14.8 |
| EBIT margin | 11.3 | 9.3 | 11.9 | 13.5 |
| Tax rate | 23.9 | 26.2 | 25.0 | 25.0 |
| RoCE | 17.6 | 13.1 | 17.2 | 19.3 |
| Total debt/Equity (x) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net debt/Equity (x) | $(0.1)$ | 0.0 | $(0.0)$ | $(0.0)$ |
| Du Pont Analysis - RoE |  |  |  |  |
| Net margin | 8.3 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 9.6 |
| Asset turnover (x) | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Leverage factor (x) | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Return on equity | 13.7 | 9.6 | 13.1 | 14.8 |
| Valuations |  |  |  |  |
| Period end (x) |  |  |  |  |
| PER | Mar | 22 | Mar 23 Mar 24E | Mar 25E |
| PCE | 12.1 | 15.6 | 10.4 | 8.3 |
| Price/Book | 9.7 | 11.7 | 8.4 | 6.8 |
| Yield (\%) | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| EV/EBITDA | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
|  | 8.1 | 9.8 | 6.7 | 5.4 |



B\&K Securities is the trade name of Batlivala \& Karani Securities India Pvt. Ltd.

| B\&K Investment Ratings |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | LARGE CAP (Market Cap > USD 2 bn) | MID \& SMALL CAP (Market Cap < USD 2 bn) |
| BUY | $>+15 \%$ | $>+20 \%$ |
| HOLD | $+15 \%$ to $-10 \%$ | $+20 \%$ to $-15 \%$ |
| SELL | $<-10 \%$ | $<-15 \%$ |

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