

# Bajaj Finance Ltd.



India Equity Institutional Research | Result Update - Q1FY19

II 20<sup>th</sup> July, 2018

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### Bajaj Finance Ltd.

Firing on all fronts

Target Potential Upside Market Cap (INR Mn) Recommendation INR 2720 INR 2800 3% BUY 1,572,834

Sector **BFSI** 

#### Result highlights

AUM at INR 933 bn grew by 35% (in-line with expectations), led by SME lending which grew by 42% yoy, followed by by the consumer book which grew by 35%. Although growth in rural book was highest at 75%, however it came on a low base. NII at INR 25.8 bn grew by 46.4% yoy/13.6% gog, translating into spread of 11.6% for the quarter. The management expects some NIM pressure in Q3/Q4. Operational expenses grew by 28.3% yoy to INR 9.5 bn, resulting in PPOP of INR 16.2 bn, +60% yoy/18% goq. The company cited continuous improvement efforts and certain other measures like carving out the housing finance company as some of the key factor driving operational performance. Provisioning expense at INR 3.3 bn translated into credit costs of 1.4% for the quarter, -37 bps yoy/+30 bps qoq. The company moved to IND-AS Q1FY19 onwards which impacted credit costs. While provisioning on NPAs reduced, that on standard assets increased (from 40 bps to 89 bps) as a result of customers lying in stage 2 which attracted nil provisioning earlier. PAT at INR 8.4 bn grew by 81% yoy/12% qoq. On the asset quality front, GNPAs/NNPAs at 1.39%/0.44% were down 9 bps/ up 6 bps qoq. PCR, under IND-AS stood at 68.3%.

#### **MARKET DATA**

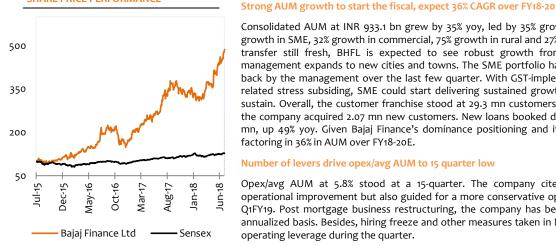
Shares outs (Mn)	577
EquityCap (INR Mn)	1156
Mkt Cap (INR Mn)	1572834
52 Wk H/L (INR)	2536/1508
Volume Avg (3m K)	1447
Face Value (INR)	2
Bloomberg Code	BAF IN

#### **KEY FINANCIALS**

RETTHORITED						
Particulars (INR Mn)	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
Net Interest Income	31,335	43,666	61,736	88,077	1,23,775	1,65,364
Pre-provision profits	17,620	25,074	36,355	51,414	74,184	1,00,372
Net Profit	9,183	12,785	18,363	26,741	40,133	54,661
EPS (Rs.)	183	237	33	46	69	95
BVPS (Rs.)	957	1,360	175	286	348	433
P/E (x)	29.8	33.7	41.1	58.9	39.3	28.8
P/BV (x)	5.7	5.9	7.9	9.5	7.8	6.3

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

#### SHARE PRICE PERFORMANCE



Consolidated AUM at INR 933.1 bn grew by 35% yoy, led by 35% growth in consumer durables, 42% growth in SME, 32% growth in commercial, 75% growth in rural and 27% growth in mortgage. With the transfer still fresh, BHFL is expected to see robust growth from next year onwards, as the management expands to new cities and towns. The SME portfolio has seen good growth post pullback by the management over the last few quarter. With GST-implementation and demonetisation related stress subsiding, SME could start delivering sustained growth provided the current trends sustain. Overall, the customer franchise stood at 29.3 mn customers, +30% yoy. During the quarter, the company acquired 2.07 mn new customers. New loans booked during the quarter stood at 5.63 mn, up 49% yoy. Given Bajaj Finance's dominance positioning and its distribution channel, we are factoring in 36% in AUM over FY18-20E.

### **MARKET INFO**

SENSEX	36496
NIFTY	11010

### Number of levers drive opex/avg AUM to 15 quarter low

Healthy spreads could compress in near-future

Opex/avg AUM at 5.8% stood at a 15-quarter. The company cited various factors behind the operational improvement but also guided for a more conservative opex/NII of 40% as against 37% in Q1FY19. Post mortgage business restructuring, the company has been able to save INR 50 mn on annualized basis. Besides, hiring freeze and other measures taken in Nov'17 have also contributed to operating leverage during the quarter.

Company reported spreads of 11.6% (vs. 11.7% in Q4FY18), partly supported by 30 bps reduction in CoF and capital raise carried out last year. Being in a rising rates environment, the company has guided for

### margin pressure in Q3/4. However, focus on managing ALM judiciously stays intact.

Asset quality improves GNPAs at 1.39% were down 9 bps qoq, NNPAs at 0.44% were up 6 bps. PCR, under IND-AS, stood at 68%. Except rural, the company witnessed asset quality improvement across all the segments. Credit costs for the quarter stood at 1.3%, down ~10 bps qoq. Provisioning expense during the quarter was impacted by higher provisioning on the standard book wherein stage 2 accounts need to be

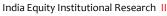
#### **SHARE HOLDING PATTERN (%)**

Particulars	Jun 18	Mar 18	Dec 17
Promoters	55.14	55.14	55.28
FIIs	20.05	19.46	20.41
DIIs	8.8	8.98	8.13
Others	16.02	16.43	16.19
Total	100	100	100

provisioned as against nil provisioning earlier (increased from 40 bps to 89 bps). We are factoring in declining credit costs over FY19/20.

### Valuation

Bajaj Finance has continued to deliver best-in-class performance – growth numbers and asset quality better than peers. Digital initiatives along with distribution expansion undertaken over the years should yield greater dividends going forward. We expect earnings to growth at 43% over FY18-20E and ROE to improve to 24% by FY20. We value Bajaj Finance at INR 2800 per share, based on 6.5x FY20E BVPS. We maintain BUY.



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### Bajaj Finance Ltd.

### Other key highlights:

-The company, through Bajaj Securities, plans to offer broking/demat services to existing clients under LAS. Approval from the board has been received for this. Upfront investment required for setting up the tech for demat/broking services is negligible and will add to the ROE of LAS segment.

-The company is still trying to understand commodity/warehousing finance after having invested in it over the last couple of years. The company would like to grow it steadily. The current portfolio stands at INR 1.3 bn.

Segmental asset quality – GNPA (90- dpd)	Q1FY19	Q4FY18	Q <sub>3</sub> FY <sub>1</sub> 8	Q2FY18
Consumer	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%
SME	1.3%	1.3%	1.6%	1.7%
Commercial	0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Rural	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	o.8%
Total	1.4%	1.5%	1.7%	1.7%

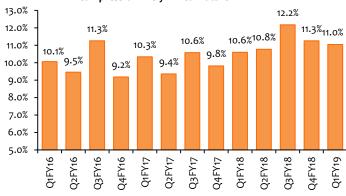
Source: Company, KRChoksey Research



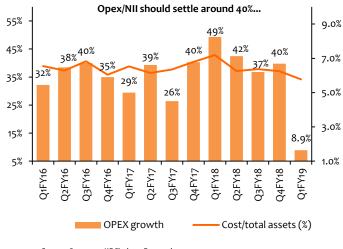


Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

### NIM compression likely in near future..



Source: Company, KRChoksey Research



Source: Company, KRChoksey Research



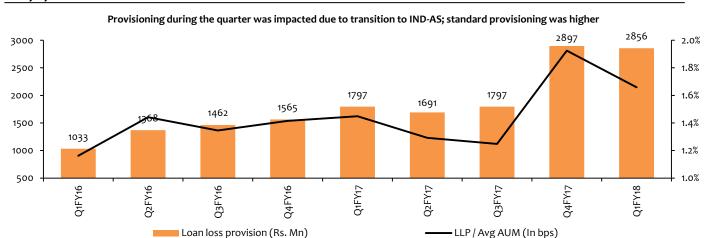
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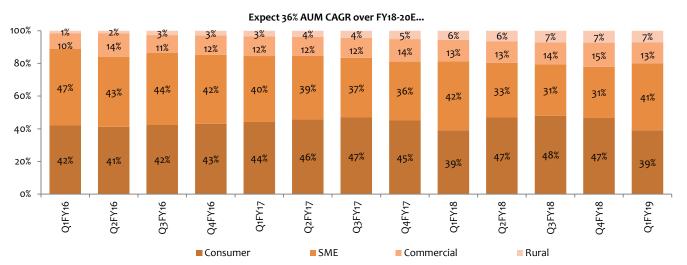
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Source: Company, KRChoksey Research



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### Bajaj Finance Ltd.

Particulars (INR Mn)					
Income Statement	Q1FY19	Q1FY18	Q4FY18	Y-o-Y	Q-o-Q
Income from operations	39,413	28,339	34,979	39.1%	12.7%
Interest expense	13,636	10,729	12,286	27.1%	11.0%
Net interest income	25,777	17,610	22,693	46.4%	13.6%
Total income	25,777	17,610	22,693	46.4%	13.6%
- Employee costs	4,471	3,169	4,035	41.1%	10.8%
- Depreciation	289	219	293	31.8%	-1.5%
- Other operating expenses	4,776	4,044	4,613	18.1%	3.5%
Operating expenses	9,536	7,433	8,941	28.3%	6.7%
Pre-provision profit	16,241	10,177	13,752	59.6%	18.1%
Provisions	3,268	3,051	2,311	7.1%	41.4%
Profit before tax	12,973	7,126	11,442	82.1%	13.4%
Tax expense	4,615	2,517	3,966	83.3%	16.3%
Net profit	8,359	4,609	7,475	81.4%	11.8%

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

AUM characteristics	Q1FY19	Q1FY18	Q4FY18	Y-o-Y	Q-o-Q
AUM - Business segment wise					
Consumer	3,64,520	2,69,220	3,91,610	35.4%	-6.9%
SME	1,21,330	85,710	25,480	41.6%	376.2%
Commercial	1,20,080	91,180	1,23,750	31.7%	-3.0%
Rural	66,740	38,210	61,310	74.7%	8.9%
Mortgage	2,60,470	2,05,130	2,38,180	27.0%	9.4%
Total	9,33,140	6,89,450	8,40,330	35.3%	11.0%
AUM - Business segment mix					
Consumer	39%	39%	47%	0.0%	-7.5%
SME	13%	12%	3%	0.6%	10.0%
Commercial	13%	13%	15%	-0.4%	-1.9%
Rural	7%	6%	7%	1.6%	-0.1%
Mortgage	28%	30%	28%	-1.8%	-0.4%
Total	100%	100%	100%		

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

Operational efficiency	Q1FY19	Q1FY18	Q4FY18	Y-o-Y	Q-o-Q
Opex/NII	37.0%	42.2%	39.4%	-521	-240
Opex/AUM	4.1%	4.3%	4.3%	-22	-17

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## Bajaj Finance Ltd.

KEY FINANCIALS (INR Mn)						
Income Statement	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E	FY20E
Interest income	53,818	72,934	99,773	1,34,420	1,88,176	2,53,327
Interest expense	22,483	29,269	38,037	46,343	64,401	87,964
NII	31,335	43,666	61,736	88,077	1,23,775	1,65,364
Non interest income	365	400	292	239	300	300
Operating revenues	31,700	44,066	62,027	88,316	1,24,075	1,65,664
Operating expenses	14,081	18,992	25,672	36,902	49,891	65,291
Pre-provision profits	17,620	25,074	36,355	51,414	74,184	1,00,372
Provisions	3,846	5,429	8,182	10,452	12,708	16,643
Profit before tax	13,774	19,646	28,173	40,962	61,476	83,729
Tax expense	4,591	6,861	9,810	14,221	21,343	29,069
Net profit	9,183	12,785	18,363	26,741	40,133	54,661

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

Balance Sheet						
Share capital	500	536	1,094	1,150	1,150	1,150
Reserve & Surplus	47,497	72,712	94,909	1,64,306	2,00,257	2,49,221
Shareholders' fund	47,997	73,247	96,003	1,65,457	2,01,407	2,50,371
Borrowings	2,66,546	3,70,246	4,92,495	6,44,813	8,70,497	11,75,171
Other liabilities & provisions	13,255	25,217	48,748	57,974	50,240	1,27,200
Total Liabilities	3,27,798	4,69,731	6,37,246	8,68,243	11,22,144	15,52,742
Advances	3,11,995	4,32,722	5,76,828	8,16,001	10,66,676	14,93,765
Investments	3,263	10,291	40,695	31,460	33,033	34,684
Fixed assets	2,492	2,870	3,626	4,669	5,136	5,650
Other assets	10,049	23,847	16,097	16,111	17,300	18,643
Total assets	3,27,798	4,69,731	6,37,246	8,68,241	11,22,144	15,52,742

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KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18E	FY19E	FY20E
Spread analysis						
Yield on loans (%)	18.1%	17.7%	17.5%	16.5%	17.4%	17.3%
Cost of borrowings (%)	9.7%	9.2%	8.8%	8.1%	8.5%	8.6%
Spread (%)	8.4%	8.5%	8.7%	8.4%	8.9%	8.7%
NIM (%)	10.0%	9.8%	9.5%	9.8%	10.5%	10.4%
Return ratios						
RoA	3.2%	3.2%	3.3%	3.6%	4.0%	4.1%
RoE	20.9%	21.1%	21.7%	20.5%	21.9%	24.2%
Efficiency ratios						
Cost to income ratio	47.9%	46.9%	45.9%	46.7%	48.3%	47.4%
Opex/Average assets (%)	4.9%	4.8%	4.6%	4.9%	5.0%	4.9%
Asset quality						
Gross NPAs	1.5%	1.2%	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%
Net NPAs	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%
Coverage ratio	71.0%	77.0%	74.0%	74.0%	74.0%	74.0%
Credit costs	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%
Capital						
Tier I (%)	14.2%	16.1%	14.6%	19.7%	17.9%	16.1%
CAR (%)	18.0%	19.5%	20.3%	24.7%	22.9%	21.1%
Leverage (x)	6.8	6.4	6.6	5.2	5.6	6.2
Value per share data						
EPS (Rs.)	183	237	33	46	69	95
BVPS (Rs.)	957	1360	175	286	348	433
P/E (x)	29.8	33.7	41.1	58.9	39.3	28.8
P/B (x)	5.7	5.9	7.9	9.5	7.8	6.3
Earnings yield (%)	3.4%	3.0%	2.4%	1.7%	2.5%	3.5%
Growth ratios						
NII	27.5%	39.4%	41.4%	42.7%	40.5%	33.6%
PPOP	30.6%	42.3%	45.0%	41.4%	44.3%	35.3%
PAT	27.7%	39.2%	43.6%	45.6%	50.1%	36.2%
Loan book	35.8%	38.7%	33.3%	41.5%	30.7%	40.0%

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### Bajaj Finance Ltd.

Bajaj Finance L	j Finance Ltd. Rating Lege			Rating Legend	
Date	CMP (INR)	TP (INR)	Recommendation	Our Rating	Upside
20-Jul-18	2,720	2,800	BUY		
18-May-18	2,067	2,346	ACCUMULATE	Buy	More than 15%
05-Feb-18	1,592	2,184	BUY		
17-Oct-17	1,872	2,184	BUY		<b>-</b> 0/0/
20-July-17	1,560	1,650	ACCUMULATE	Accumulate	5% – 15%
04-Feb-16	6,361	6,705	ACCUMULATE		
21-Oct-15	5,306	5,585	ACCUMULATE	Hold	0 – 5%
23-July-15	5,139	5,450	ACCUMULATE		
22-May-15	4,490	4,510	HOLD	Dod	<b>5</b> % 0
13-Apr-15	4,522	4,025	SELL	Reduce	-5% <del>-</del> 0
15-Jan-15	3,766	3,685	REDUCE		
7-Jan-15	3,426	3,086	SELL	6.11	L 4l 0/
16-Oct-14	2,730	2,750	HOLD	Sell	Less than - 5%
8-Oct-14	2,684	2,750	HOLD		

#### ANALYST CERTIFICATION:

We, Raghav Garg (B.Com, M.Com (Applied Finance)), research analyst and Anushka Chhajed (B.com & CA), research associate, author and the name subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. I also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

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