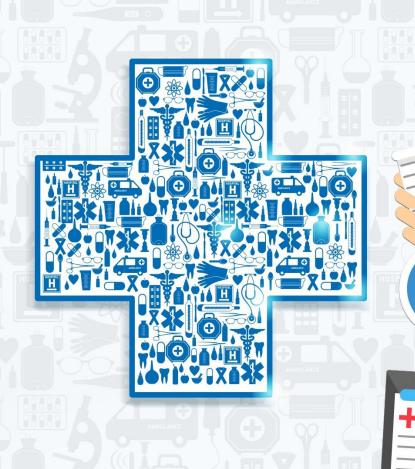
KRChoksey INSTITUTIONAL

# Lupin Ltd.





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## Lupin Ltd

#### US business challenges will lead to muted growth....

Recommendation **Target** Potential Upside Market Cap (INR Mn) Sector **INR 763** 345,045 **HOLD** 785 3.3% Pharma

#### **Result highlights**

- Lupin reported Q4FY18 revenue of INR 39,784 Mn which degrew 4.4% Y-o-Y and marginally grew by 2% Q-o-Q. The growth in revenues was due to stable revenues from the US and APAC markets which witnessed growth of 5% and 9% Q-o-Q respectively. However, the domestic business has witnessed de growth of 9% Q-o-Q.
- •EBITDA stood at INR 7,088 Mn and has witnessed an increase in margin by 300 bps Q-o-Q and degrowth of 9200 bps Y-o-Y. The EBITDA margins for the quarter stood at 17.6% as against 17.3% in Q3 FY18. Lower COGS and stable other expenses led to stability in
- •PAT for Q4FY18 was INR -7,786 Mn with margins of -19.5%. In the quarter the company incurred impairment cost of INR 14,643 towards intangible assets which led to weak PAT margins. Excluding the one off the PAT margins stood at 8.8%

#### **MARKET DATA**

Shares outs (Mn)	452
EquityCap (INR Mn)	904
Mkt Cap (INR Mn)	345045
52 Wk H/L (INR)	1327/724
Volume Avg (3m K)	1619.3
Face Value (INR)	2
Bloomberg Code	LPC IN

#### **KEY FINANCIALS**

Particulars (INR Mn)	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
Revenues	1,37,016	1,71,198	1,55,598	1,67,407	1,80,060
EBITDA	37,535	44,932	31,374	30,803	39,125
APAT	22,707	25,575	17,021	14,793	20,364
AEPS (Rs)	50.4	56.6	37.6	32.7	45.0
P/E (x)	38.6	20.6	20.2	23.2	16.9
EV/EBITDA(x)	25.0	13.4	12.7	12.1	9.0
ROAE (%)	22.9	20.9	1.8	10.4	12.8

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

#### SHARE PRICE PERFORMANCE



### MARKET INFO

SENSEX	35149
NIFTY	10683

#### Seasonal mix in domestic business led to muted growth

The company has posted muted growth of 2% Q-o-Q and degrowth of 4.4% Y-O-Y due to high base business in FY17 which had higher revenues from its gGlumetza and gFortamet drugs which had a 180 days exclusivity in the US. We expect Lupin to post single digit growth in revenues on the back of mild growth from its US and Emerging markets business. However, the domestic business of the company has registered degrowth of 9.8% Q-o-Q due to seasonal mix. The company booked impairment of USD227mn from Gavis, which it acquired for USD880mn.

US business to post muted revenues going forward: The North America's business has witnessed revival in growth with sales at INR 15,103 Mn in Q4FY18, a growth of 5% Q-o-Q due to increasing market share in Hydrocodone APAC (10%), gViagamox, methergine and Suparax. However, the price erosion in the US still prevails and will continue to see pressure due to increasing competition, channel consolidation which would lead to muted growth going forward. The company plans to launch Ranexa and Mexiletine in FY19 which would help to gain some market share. But on other hand the company is expecting competition in Methergine which would hurt the US revenues. As the situation in US is getting more competitive the company plans to rationalize its ANDA portfolio and would launch only those products which are profitable in nature with only 3-4 ANDA players in the market.

Domestic business was affected due to seasonal variation: Domestic business of the company has underperformed the industry growth and has witnessed degrowth of 9.8%. Q-o-Q at INR 9,641. Going forward we expect sustainable growth of 16-17% on yearly hasis.

#### **SHARE HOLDING PATTERN (%)**

Particulars	Mar 18	Dec 17	Sep 17
Promoters	47.01	47.02	46.8
FIIs	25.39	25.55	27.69
DIIs	12.01	11.89	12.17
Others	15.6	15.55	13.35
Total	100	100	100

ANDA Filings



FTF Opportunities

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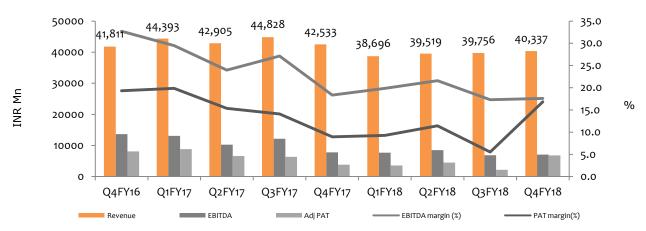
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## Lupin Ltd.

**Valuations & Views:** The US price erosion is likely to continue in FY19 which would impact the earning growth. Due to lack of meaningful product launches and higher competition we believe the company will post single digit growth of 7.5% in FY19. The company has two major launches in the year Ranexa and levothyroxine, but that too at end of Q4FY19. The company's Indore and Goa plant has warning letters whose resolution is still a overhang. The company has guided a muted growth for FY19. With all these challenges ahead, we expect the topline to post single digit growth of 7.5% at INR 1,69,918 Mn in FY19E and EBITDA at INR 30,803 Mn with margins at 18.1%.

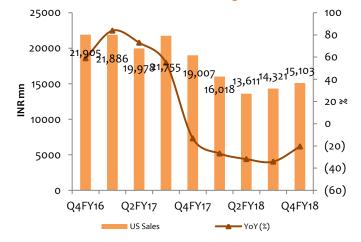
At the CMP of INR 763 Lupin is trading at an EPS of INR 32.7 for FY19E, we recommend 'HOLD' rating on the stock, with a target price of INR 785 that offers a potential upside of 3.33%.

#### Muted earnings led to dip in margins



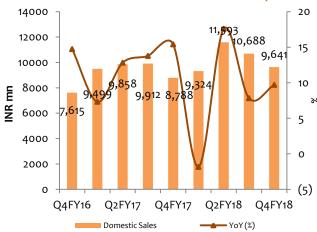
Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

Exhibit 1: US business witnessed mild growth.....



Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

Exhibit 2: whereas domestic sales was soft in the quarter

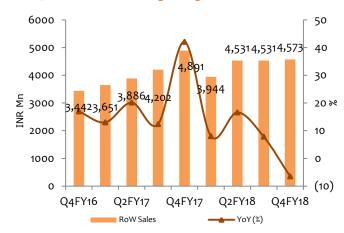


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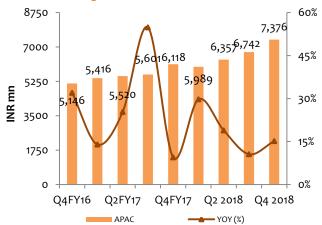
## Lupin Ltd.

### Exhibit 3: RoW business saw a growing trend



Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

#### Exhibit 4: Along with the APAC revenues.



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## Lupin Ltd.

#### Q4FY18 Result Snapshot

#### Exhibit 5: Consolidated Result Update (INR Mn)

INR Mn	Q4FY18	Q <sub>3</sub> FY <sub>1</sub> 8	Q4FY17	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)
Net Sales	39,784.0	39,003.0	41,618.8	2.0%	-4.4%
Other operating income	553.4	752.6	914.2	-26.5%	-39.5%
Total Income	40,337.4	39,755.6	42,533.0	1.5%	-5.2%
Expenditure	33,249.0	32,871.7	34,726.8	1.1%	-4.3%
Materials Consumed	13,624.0	13,926.0	11,850.8	-2.2%	15.0%
% of sales	34.2%	35.7%	28.5%	-4.1%	20.3%
Employee Cost	7,287.0	6,930.7	7,077.0	5.1%	3.0%
% of sales	18.3%	17.8%	17.0%	3.1%	7.7%
Other Exp	12,338.0	12,015.0	15,799.0	2.7%	-21.9%
% of sales	31.0%	30.8%	38.0%	0.7%	-18.3%
EBITDA	7,088.4	6,883.9	7,806.2	3.0%	-9.2%
EBITDA margin (%)	17.6%	17.3%	18.4%	26bps	-78bps
Depreciation	2,728.0	2,803.0	2,674.2	-2.7%	2.0%
EBIT	4,360.4	4,080.9	5,132.0	6.8%	-15.0%
Other Income	1,449.0	284.0	453.4	410.2%	219.6%
Interest expenses	585.0	540.0	406.2	8.3%	44.0%
E/o expense	-14,643.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%
PBT	-9,418.6	3,824.9	5,179.2	-346.2%	-281.9%
Tax	-1,631.8	1,607.0	1,366.8	-201.5%	-219.4%
Effective tax rate (%)	17.3%	42.0%	26.4%	-58.8%	-34.3%
PAT	-7,786.8	2,217.9	3,812.4	-451.1%	-304.2%
Share of profit after tax of associate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%
Minority Interest	59.4	18.6	342.0	219.4%	-82.6%
Reported PAT	-7,846.2	2,199.3	3,470.4	-456.8%	-326.1%
Net Margin (%)	-19.5%	5.5%	8.2%	-2498bps	-2761bps
EPS	-17.4	4.9	8.0	-457•5%	-317.5%

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

#### **Key Con-call Highlights:**

- •The management believes that the price erosion in the US will prevail in FY19 too and the company has now rationalised its portfolio and is concentrating to few products of the portfolio. The US business continues to see price erosion of 8-9% on the base business of the company.
- •The company will launch the acquired drug "Solosec" in JuneFY18 in the market and is expects to achieve 10-15% market share.
- •The company expects a competition in methergine in FY19. The current run rate of the drug is USD 80 mn.
- •The management guided that R&D expenses will be 10-11% to the total sales. They guided to stay at the current levels.
- •The FY 19 growth driver would be: Launch of Ranexa, levothyroxine, memantine etc with a better level of certainty on the launch momentum.
- •Lupin expects to resolve the warning letter on Goa and Indore plant in FY19. The company is planning to have a meeting with FDA and has asked to invite it in June 2018.
- •The company has filed for Etanercept in Japan and it plans to file it in Europe.

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## Lupin Ltd.

#### **Exhibit 6: Income Statement**

INR Mn	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
Total operating income	1,37,016	1,71,198	1,55,598	1,67,407	1,80,060
Op. Expenses	5,069	3,745	2,443	2,511	2,701
EBITDA	1,42,085	1,74,943	1,58,041	1,69,918	1,82,761
Other Income	1,04,550	1,30,012	1,26,666	1,39,115	1,43,635
Depreciation	37,535	44,932	31,374	30,803	39,125
EBIT	1,877	1,065	1,504	1,353	1,218
Interest	<b>4,</b> 635	9,122	10,858	10,112	10,787
PBT	34,777	36,875	7,376	22,044	29,556
Tax	446	1,525	2,044	2,065	2,090
PAT	34,330	35,349	5,333	19,979	27,466
Minority	11,536	9,785	2,885	5,115	7,031
Adj Pat	22,795	25,564	2,448	14,864	20,435

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

#### Exhibit 7: Balance Sheet

INR Mn	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
Equity Share Capital	901	903	904	904	904
Reserves & Surplus	1,08,943	1,34,073	1,34,866	1,47,367	1,70,231
Total Shareholders Fund	1,09,844	1,34,976	1,35,771	1,48,272	1,71,135
Minority Interest	321	345	401	401	401
Non- current liabilities	60,341	69,546	75,927	76,927	77,927
Long term Borrowings	53,739	56,478	64,245	65,245	66,245
Deferred tax liabilities	2,045	3,949	2,855	2,855	2,855
Other LT liabilities & prov	4,557	9,120	8,827	8,827	8,827
Current Liabilities	53,872	61,205	50,955	54,820	56,835
Short-term borrowings	17,454	23,043	4,518	4,518	4,518
Trade payables	21,918	25,889	25,754	28,585	29,514
Other cur liabilities & Prov	14,500	12,273	20,683	21,717	22,803
Total Liabilities	2,24,377	2,66,072	2,63,053	2,80,419	3,06,298
Assets					
Non- current Assets	1,26,607	1,46,530	1,40,958	1,38,980	1,37,346
Fixed assets	1,16,023	1,31,659	1,29,601	1,27,489	1,25,702
Non-current investments	75	985	1,138	1,252	1,377
Deferred tax assets (net)	806	5,076	7,166	7,166	7,166
Long-term loans & adv	9,703	8,810	3,053	3,074	3,102
Other non-current assets	0	0	0	0	0
Current assets	97,770	1,19,542	1,22,095	1,41,439	1,68,952
Current investments	О	0	0	0	0
Trade receivables	45,498	43,073	51,922	42,196	45,385
Inventories	31,787	36,423	36,625	39,444	42,425
Cash & bank balances	8,379	6,994	14,080	39,916	60,831
Short-term loans & adv	7,372	159	199	229	263
Other current assets	4,734	32,893	19,269	19,654	20,048
Total Assets	2,24,377	2,66,072	2,63,053	2,80,419	3,06,298

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## Lupin Ltd.

### **Exhibit 8: Cash flow statement**

IND Me	EV.C	EV.=	EV40	EV/40E	EV- oF
INR Mn	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
PBT	34,330	35,349	5,333	19,979	27,466
Depreciation	4,635	9,122	10,858	10,112	10,787
Interest Exp	446	1,525	2,044	2,065	2,090
Others	97	0	-661	-383	
CF before W.cap	39,509	45,997	17,573	31,773	40,343
Inc/dec in W.cap	-31,537	-21,412	12,808	10,358	-4,583
Op CF after W.cap	7,972	24,585	30,381	42,131	35,760
Less Taxes	-11,662	-9,785	-2,885	-5,115	-7,031
Net CF From Operations	-3,689	14,800	27,497	37,016	28,729
Inc/(dec) in F.A + CWIP	-57,152	-34,310	-5,177	-8,000	-9,000
(Pur)/sale of Investments	-12,282	-910	-153	-114	-125
others	0	0	0	0	0
CF from Invst Activities	-69,434	-35,220	-5,330	-8,114	-9,125
Loan Raised/(repaid)	61,645	6,802	-12,802	-1,065	-1,090
Equity Raised	536	2	0	0	0
Dividend	-4,055	-4,543	-2,278	-2,002	-3,192
CF from Fin Activities	58,126	2,261	-15,080	-3,067	-4,281
Net inc /(dec) in cash	-14,998	-18,159	7,086	25,836	15,322
Others	1,929	17,138	0	0	5,593
Op. bal of cash	21,084	8,015	6,994	14,080	39,916
Cl. balance of cash	8,015	6,994	14,080	39,916	60,831

Source: Company, KRChoksey Research

#### **Exhibit 9: Ratio Analysis**

Exhibit 9: Katio Analysis					
INR Mn	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19E	FY20E
EPS	50.4	56.6	37.6	32.7	45.0
CEPS	60.7	76.8	61.7	55.1	68.9
BVPS	243.8	298.9	300.3	328.0	378.5
DPS	9.0	9.9	4.9	4.3	6.9
Payout (%)	17.9	17.6	13.0	13.0	15.2
Valuation (x)					
P/E	38.6	20.6	20.2	23.2	16.9
P/BV	8.0	3.9	2.5	2.3	2.0
EV/EBITDA	25.0	13.4	12.7	12.1	9.0
Dividend Yield (%)	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9
Return ratio (%)					
EBIDTA Margin	26.4	25.7	19.9	18.1	21.4
PAT Margin	16.0	14.6	10.8	8.7	11.1
ROAE	22.9	20.9	1.8	10.4	12.8
ROACE	24.3	17.7	9.9	9.9	12.2
Leverage Ratios (x)					
Long Term D/E	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Net Debt/Equity	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
Debt/EBITDA	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.8
Interest Coverage	77.9	24.2	3.6	10.7	14.1
Current ratio	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.2
Growth Ratios (%)					
Income growth	11.3	23.1	-9.7	7.5	7.6
EBITDA growth	3.7	19.7	-30.2	-1.8	27.0
PAT growth	-5.5	12.6	-33.4	-13.1	37.7
Turnover Ratios					
F.A Turnover x	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3
Inventory Days	76	73	86	83	83
Payable days	96	94	111	103	89



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## Lupin Ltd.

Lupin Ltd.			
Date	CMP (INR)	TP (INR)	Recommendation
17-May-18	763	785	HOLD
7-Feb-18	800	880	ACCUMULATE
31-Oct-17	1027	1187	BUY
03-Aug-17	995	1169	BUY
10-Feb-17	1,495	1,730	BUY
10-Nov-16	1,529	1,769	BUY
10-Aug-16	1,608	1,863	BUY
23-May-16	1,506	1,838	BUY
o8-Feb-16	1,819	1,838	HOLD
28-Oct-15	1,945	2,103	ACCUMULATE
14-Oct-15	1,920	1,986	HOLD
24-Jul-15	1,680	1,780	ACCUMULATE
07-Jul-15	1,920	1,774	HOLD
14-May-15	1,684	1,774	HOLD
09-Apr-15	2,090	2,100	HOLD

	Rating Lege	nd						
	Our Rating	Upside						
_	Buy	More than 15%						
	Accumulate	5% - 15%						
	Hold	0 – 5%						
Ī	Reduce	-5% — o						
•	Sell	Less than -5%						

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Kisan Ratilal Choksey Shares and Securities Pvt. Ltd

Registered Office:

1102, Stock Exchange Tower, Dalal Street, Fort, Mumbai – 400 001. Phone: +91-22-6633 5000; Fax: +91-22-6633 8060. Corporate Office: ABHISHEK, 5th Floor, Link Road, Andheri (W), Mumbai – 400 053.

Phone: +91-22-6696 5555; Fax: +91-22-6691 9576.